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Measuring the environmental performance of construction materials:

The Green Guide to Specification – External cladding & Facades

BREEAM Materials, BRE Global





- Sustainability context and buildings
- LCA and Environmental Profiles Methodology
- The Green Guide to Specification
- Use of the Green Guide BREEAM and The Code
- Impacts of external cladding and facades



Sustainability – Why are we here?



Construction industry and buildings

- Large impacts
 - Construction and demolition waste alone represents
 32% of total UK waste (DEFRA)
 - the energy used in constructing, occupying and operating buildings represents approximately 50% of greenhouse gas emissions in the UK. (Environment Agency 2007)
 - Passenger transport vehicles account for a further
 15% of CO₂ emissions. (EST)





Sustainability: How does this apply to buildings?

s?

- Sustainability is a complex & political agenda
- Generally no agreed consensus
- Likely to always change depending upon context
- Lots of Greenwash
- No single tool for measuring sustainability
- Industry using many tools/methods/systems;
 - Life Cycle Assessment (LCA)
 - BREEAM
 - Code for Sustainable Homes (CSH)
 - Carbon Labelling & Footprinting
 - Whole Life Costing (WLC)
 - Environmental Product Declarations (EPD's)
 - Many others...



Looking at the product level...



How do we measure environmental performance?

Life Cycle Assessment (LCA)



Life Cycle Assessment (LCA)

Extraction







Maintenance





How can LCA be used in the Industry?





- To assess benefits of innovative processes
- To compare materials which offer the similar functions, eg external wall constructions
- To compare building designs over their expected lifetimes
- Used in the BRE Environmental Profiles Methodology
- Applied in tools like The Green Guide to Specification



What is an Environmental Profile?

Measurement of the environmental performance of a material, product or system over a set time period.

- Extraction of raw materials & transport ("cradle to gate")
- Production ("gate to gate")
- Transport, installation and end of life ("gate to grave")

Achieved using Life Cycle Assessment (LCA)

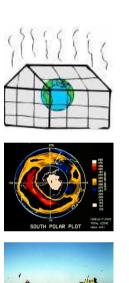
Used in BRE 2007 Environmental Profiles Methodology

Level playing field for assessing construction products

Outcome is a Type III Environmental Product Declaration (EPD) compliant with ISO 14025 (externally audited by UKAS)



Environmental Profiles 2008 Impact categories

















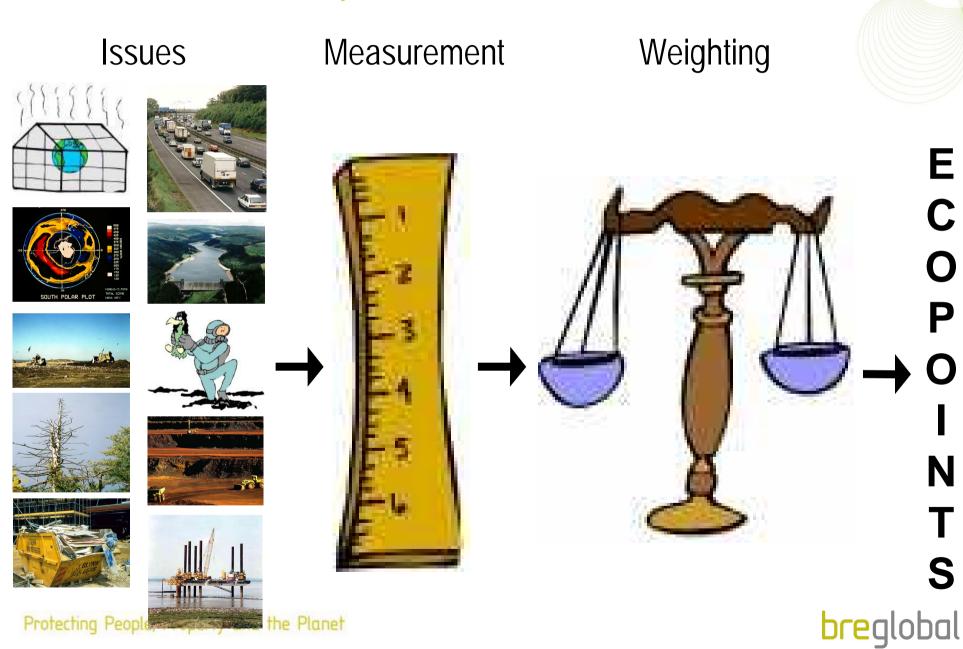


Environmental Issue	Weighting (%)					
Climate Change	21.6					
Water extraction	11.7					
Mineral resource depletion	9.8					
Stratospheric ozone depletion	9.1					
Human toxicity	8.6					
Ecotoxicity to water	8.6					
Nuclear waste	8.2					
Ecotoxicity to land	8.0					
Waste disposal	7.7					
Fossil fuel depletion	3.3					
Eutrophication	3.0					
Photochemical ozone creation	0.20					
Acidification	0.05					

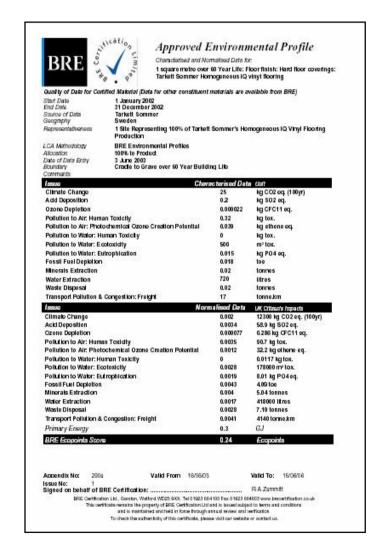




Derivation of Ecopoints



The Environmental Profile – An independent product declaration





BRE Global: Certified Environmental Profiles

- Sister company to BRE (previously BRE Certification)
- Data verification process evidence
- Supports external claims
- Environmental Profiles valid 3 years
- An independent environmental product declaration
- Whole process revolves around:
 - Product manufacture data
 - Data verification (Factory site audit)
 - Data modelling LCA methodology





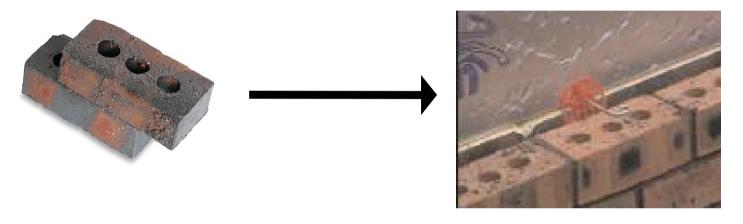


What do you do with an Environmental Profile? Comparison at a building element level

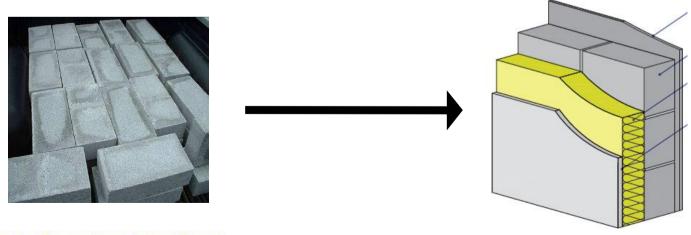
Bricks vs bricks

Wall specifications

VS



Blocks vs blocks



Protecting People, Property and the Planet

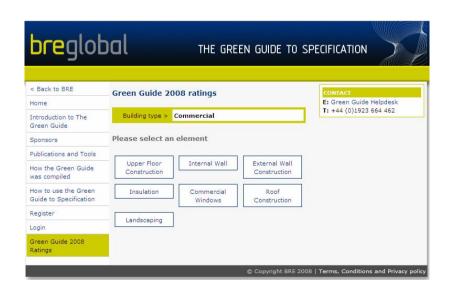






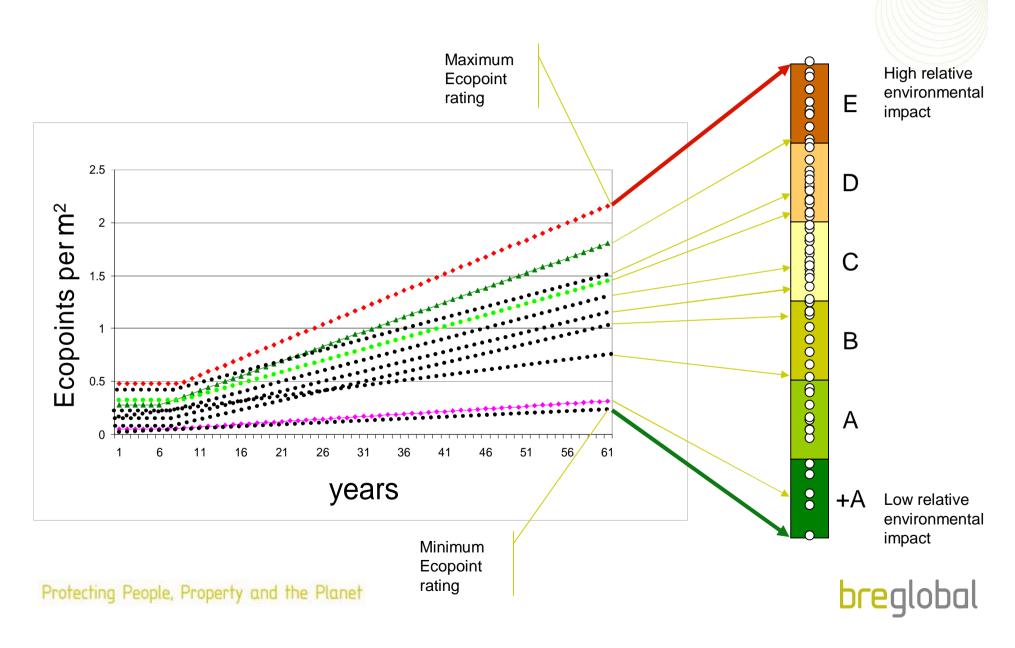
- Ecopoints for building materials placed into specifications
- Environmental impacts of building elements
- Based on LCA
- A+ to E rating

www.thegreenguide.org.uk





The Ecopoint and A+ to E ratings



The Green Guide to Specification

- Green Guide update
 - Online & Paper publication

www.thegreenguide.org.uk

- 1500+ generic specifications each with summary Ratings
- Ratings A+ to E
- 13 impact category ratings
- Six building types
- FREE access
- Ongoing development

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THE GREEN GUIDE TO SPECIFICATION

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How to use the Green Guide to Specification

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Welcome to The Green Guide to Specification Online

Green Guide online provides designers and specifiers with easy-to-use guidance on how to make the best environmental choices when selecting construction materials and components.

In the Green Guide online, building materials and components are assessed in terms of their environmental impact across their entire life cycle - from 'cradle to grave'. This accessible and reliable information will be of great assistance to all those involved in the design, construction and management of buildings as they work to reduce the environmental burden of their properties.

The specifications shown throughout the Green Guide should not, however be used as a basis for on-site construction. They are of generic nature only and are used to illustrate a range of typical materials. Although every effort has been made to ensure that the information given here is accurate, our knowledge and understanding continues to evolve. The Green Guide ratings shown here represent our best efforts to provide objective, helpful guidance to enable the specifier to make more informed choices based on the data and methodologies available at this present time.

The Green Guide online has been developed alongside the printed version which will be published later this year. The Green Guide online offers a flexible and adaptable medium and will be updated on a regular basis.



CONTACT

E: Green Guide Helpdesk T: +44 (0)1923 664 462 or via one of our local offices

EXTERNAL LINE

GreenBookLive - information on all current Certified Environmental Profiles



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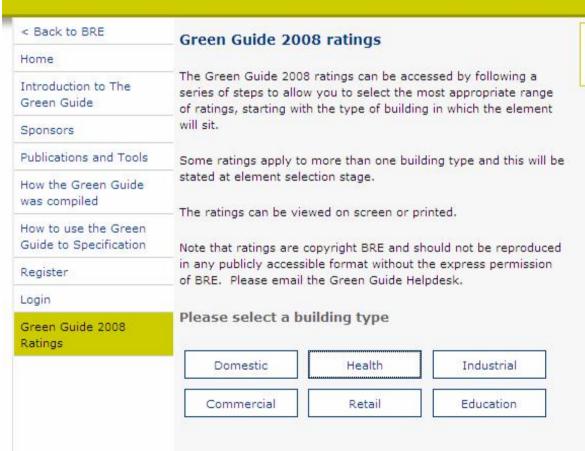
EXTERNAL LINKS

GreenBookLive - information on all current Certified Environmental Profiles

Building Type?

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Element?



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Publications and Tools	Please select an	element					
How the Green Guide							
was compiled	Upper Floor Construction	Ground Floor Construction	Internal Wall				
How to use the Green Guide to Specification							
Green Guide 2008	Domestic Windows	Roofing	External Wall Construction				
Ratings	Insulation	Party Wall	Party Floor				
	Landscaping						
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Element details

How the Green Guide

How to use the Green Guide to Specification

Green Guide 2008

was compiled

Register

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THE GREEN GUIDE TO SPECIFICATION

< Back to BRE Green Guide 2008 ratings Home Building type > Domestic Introduction to The Green Guide Category > External Wall Construction Sponsors Publications and Tools

External Walls

External wall ratings are the same for the following building types:

Domestic, Health, Commercial, Retail, Industrial, Education

Functional unit for External Walls:

1m2 of external wall construction, to satisfy current building regulations, and a U value of 0.3 W/m2K. Where relevant, the specification will also include an internal wall finish.

Variation for retail/industrial

1m2 of external wall construction, to satisfy current building regulations, and a U value of 0.3 W/m2K.

Perhaps more than any decision facing the designer, the choice of the external wall specification is subject to the widest range of practical, economic and visual considerations, some of which may be beyond the control of the design team.

External walls can have a significant contribution to the impacts of



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Sub-Section of Elements

Please select the element type of External Wall Construction ratings you wish to review:

Blockwork Cavity Wall Rendered or Fairfaced Blockwork Cavity Wall Brickwork on Framed Construction **Element**

Rendered or Fairfaced Blockwork Cladding on Framed Construction Cladding on Masonry

Rainscreen Cladding

Insulated Cladding Insulated Render Systems

Curtainwalling

Loadbearing Precast Concrete

Sub-Section

Specification ratings

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THE GREEN GUIDE TO SPECIFICATION

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Introduction to The	Building type >	Domestic						
Green Guide	Category >							
Sponsors	Sub-category >							
Publications and Tools								
How the Green Guide was compiled	Element type > Loadbearing Precast Concrete Systems							
How to use the Green Guide to Specification			Element number	Summary rating				
Register	Brick faced precast of studwork, plasterboar	oncrete cladding panel, insulation, light steel rd, paint	806230679	С				
Login	Brick faced precast of	oncrete cladding panel, insulation, medium	806230687	С				
Green Guide 2008	dense solid blockwork	k, plasterboard, paint						
Ratings	Brick faced precast co	806530294	D					
	Imported Chinese gra insulation, light steel	806230688	D					
	Imported Chinese gra insulation, medium de	806530022	D					
	Imported Chinese gra plaster skim, paint	806530295	E					
	Limestone faced prec	806260690	°C					
	Limestone faced prec medium dense solid b	806530021	D					
	Limestone faced prec	806530296	D					
	Reconstructed stone to insulation, medium de	806000023	С					
	Reconstructed stone to	806260689	В					
	E	200000000000000000000000000000000000000	37					

Summary Issue Category Ratings



The Use of the Green Guide to Specification

- Architects and building specifiers
- Part of BRE's Environmental Assessment Methods for buildings
 - BREEAM & EcoHomes (BRE)
 - Code for Sustainable Homes (BRE & DCLG)
 - Materials specification credits
 - www.breeam.org







What is BREEAM?

- BRE Environmental Assessment Method
- Voluntary Certification scheme for Buildings (but often specified as part of planning)
- Provides an environmental label for buildings
 - Pass, Good, Very Good, Excellent, Outstanding
- Independent & credible
- Holistic and Issue based broad range of environmental concerns
- Ensures best environmental practice above regulatory minimum
- Large scope many different types of buildings assessed
- Used mainly in UK but also growing Internationally





The Code for Sustainable Homes

- The Sustainable Buildings Task Group (SBTG)
- Set up by DEFRA, DTI, DCLG, EA, EP and others
- Launched April 2007, revised May 2008
- A single national standard for England
- Based on BREEAM EcoHomes
 - (replaces EcoHomes in England)

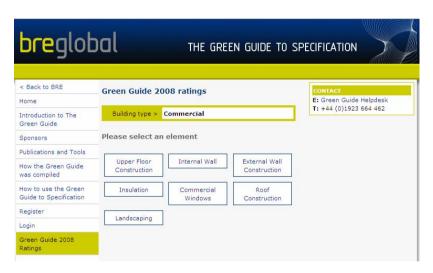


 Mandatory rating for all new homes in England (May 08) and now for Wales too!



Materials Specification

- One of the many issues assessed in BREEAM and The Code
- Credits available variable
- Whole life environmental impact
- Key building elements assessed
- Green Guide to Specification
 - Ratings A+ to E
 - www.thegreenguide.org.uk



- Higher scores for better rated elements
- Code Minimum D rated specifications
- Based on LCA and Environmental Profiles Methodology
- Bespoke ratings Certified Environmental Profiles



How are Cladding & Facades assessed within BREEAM and The Code?

- Points available within the materials specification credit
 - External walls

	Non Domestic schemes											Domesti		ic	
	BREEAM														
Elements assessed	Bespoke	Offices (design)	Offices (fit out)	Retail (design)	Retail (fit out)	NEAT (NHS)	Healthcare	Prisons	Schools	Courts	Industrial	Further Education	EcoHomes (2006)	Multi-Residential	Code For Sustainable Homes
Upper Floors	Υ	Υ		Υ		Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ		Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
Ground Floors													Υ		Υ
External walls	Υ	Υ		Υ		Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
Roofs	Υ	Υ		Υ		Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
Floor Finishes	Υ		Υ		Υ	Υ	Υ		Υ	Υ		Υ		Υ	
Windows	Υ	Υ		Υ		Υ	Υ		Υ	Υ		Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
Internal walls/partitions	Υ		Υ		Υ	Υ	Υ		Υ	Υ		Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
Hard landscaping	Υ	Υ		Υ		Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	
Boundary protection	Υ	Υ		Υ		Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	



Green Guide performance for external cladding finishes

- Cladding on framed construction
 - Steel or timber framed performs well (A and A+)
 - Claddings include
 - Copper
 - Canadian cedar
 - Clay tiles
 - Concrete tiles
 - Polymeric render
 - Pre-treated softwood
 - PVC weatherboarding
 - UK Natural slate
 - Glass reinforced Plastic (GRP)
 - Sheathing material is important
 - Plywood sheathing has a higher impact than OSB







Green Guide performance for external cladding finishes

- Cladding on loadbearing masonry
 - Autoclaved fibre cement, Fibre cement sheet, Concrete tiles, Cement rendered blockwork
 - Canadian Western Red cedar, treated softwood
 - Clay tiles, Terracotta
 - Coated steel composite profiled panels / single sheet, copper sheet
 - Imported granite / marble, limestone, sandstone, natural UK slate
 - PVC weatherboarding
 - Timber and PVC weatherboarding specifications perform well (A+)
 - Coated steel composite panels perform well (A)
 - Imported stones and sandstone specifications perform less well (B)
 - Slate rainscreen cladding performs poorly (E)
 - High mineral resource extraction & ozone depletion



Green Guide performance for external cladding finishes

- Rainscreen claddings
 - On various different frames & infills
 - Precast concrete panels with stone facing specifications performs poorly
 - High climate change impacts
 - Autoclaved fibre cement sheet and coated aluminium / steel profiled sheet perform well
 - Low climate change & mineral resource extraction
 - Treated softwood performs very well
 - Low climate change & water extraction
 - Coated steel / aluminium composite profiled insulated panels mostly all get A's
- Curtain walling systems (aluminium, timber or precast concrete)
 - Poor ratings with range from B E



Conclusions





- LCA and Environmental Profiles are tools for assessing environmental performance
- The Green Guide to Specification is a useful tool for architects and specifiers
- Green Guide increasingly being used in the UK due to BREEAM and The Code for Sustainable Homes





Any Questions?

Thank you

Tel: 01923 664462 breeam@bre.co.uk

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