

WEB PAGES

Web page with an author

9. Snow D. How did so many soldiers survive the trenches? [internet]. 2014 [cited 2015 July 18]. Available from: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/guides/z3kgjxs>.

Web page—author as an organisation

10. BBC News. 'Lights out' ends day of WW1 centenary commemorations. [internet]. 2014 [cited 2014 June 18]. Available from: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-28632223>.

Web page—No dates

11. BBC History. Duke of Wellington (1769-1852). [internet]. 2014 [cited 2015 June 18]. Available from: http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/wellington_duke_of.shtml.

Organisations as authors;

Names of organisations are spelt out, not abbreviated.

No authors identified;

If no authors or editors are listed, use the title of the book, journal article or website.

Edition;

The abbreviation ed. is used for edition.

Author names;

Authors should be cited by family name, then initials.

Book titles;

Only the first word and any proper nouns or acronyms are capitalised and the title is neither underlined nor italicised.

Journal name;

Name of journal must be abbreviated see <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nlmcatalog/journals>

Where To Get More Help

Your Subject Advisor will be able to assist you with any help, advice, or support you need. Go to <http://libguides.bham.ac.uk/subjectsupport/index> and locate your

Quick Guide to Vancouver Referencing



UNIVERSITY OF
BIRMINGHAM

Quick Guide to Vancouver Referencing

This is an introductory guide to citing and referencing using the Vancouver system of referencing. For more detailed examples go to the i-cite guide—intranet.birmingham.ac.uk/icit or [Cite Them Right Online](#).

CITING IN TEXT

Vancouver uses numeric references in the text, either numbers in brackets (1) or superscript. ⁽⁹⁾ These in-text numbers are matched to full, numbered references for each publication in a reference list. The reference list is arranged in numerical order i.e. the publications are listed in the order they appeared in the text, and *not* alphabetically by author(s) or editor (s) name.

Some general guidance on how to use numbers in text

- When citing two or more sources at once, write a number for each separated by a comma e.g. (1, 2) or (6, 12)
- When citing more than two sources which are numbered consecutively, use a hyphen instead of a comma e.g. (3-5)
- If you need to cite a particular work more than once, you can use the same reference number for each citation.
- Numbers should be in brackets and placed after punctuation marks such as full stops or commas and before colons and semi-colons.

REFERENCES

The reference list should only include sources you have cited in your text. List any sources you read, but did not cite in your work, in a separate bibliography.

A reference gives the full details of the brief citation you have referred to in text

and is shown at the end of your essay. A reference will include authors, titles, editions, publisher details and journal details.

Key things to note about references

Journal title: The key thing to remember about journal references is that the name of the journal must be abbreviated. For a list of journal abbreviations go to <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nlmcatalog/journals>

Authors/Editors: Many science publications are the result of collaborative work, resulting in multiple authors who require citation. If you have six authors or fewer, list all of them. If there are more than six authors, list the first six authors followed by et al.

Example List of References

1. Martin EA, editor. Concise medical dictionary. 8th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2010
2. Parkinson J. An essay on the shaking palsy. London: Whittingham and Rowland; 1817
3. Mayo R, Stern P, Williams TW. An estimate of the prevalence of dementia in idiopathic Parkinson's disease. Arch Neurol 1988; 45: 260-263
4. Brown RG, Robinson PJ. The level of depression in Parkinson's disease. Am J Psychiatry 1987; 149: 122-129
5. Meakin CJ, King DA, White J, Scott JM, Handley H, Griffiths A, et al. Screening for depression in the medically ill. J Nerv Ment Dis 1991; 12: 45-53

BOOKS

Author/editor. Title (capitalise only the first letter of the first word and any proper nouns), Edition (only include the edition number if it is not the first edition). Place of publication: publisher; Year of publication, Series and volume number (where relevant).

One Author

1. Guy J. The view across the river: Harriette Colenso and the Zulu struggle against imperialism. Charlottesville, Virginia: University Press of Virginia; 2001.

Two Authors

2. Banerjee A, Watson TF. Pickard's manual of operative dentistry. 9th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2011.

More than six authors

3. Meakin CJ, King DA, White J, Scott JM, Handley H, Griffiths A, et al. Screening for depression in the medically ill. J Nerv Ment Dis 1991; 12: 45-53

Edited Book

4. Al-Sabbagh M, editor. Complications in implant dentistry. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Elsevier; 2015. Dental clinics of North America series, v. 59, no. 1.

Chapter in a Book

5. Sparkes V. Function of the spine. In Everett T, Kell C, editors. Human movement: an introductory text. 6th ed. Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone Elsevier; 2010. p. 191-209.

E-Book

6. Wear A. Knowledge and practice in English medicine [internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2000 [cited 2015 June 17]. Available from: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/bham/detail.action?docID=5004608>.

JOURNALS

Journal (Print)

Author(s), Title of article, Title of journal (capitalise all initial letters and use journal abbreviation), Date of publication as year month day, [cited year month day]; Volume (issue): Page numbers (not preceded by p.).

7. Knapik JJ, Cosio-Lima LM, Reynolds KL. Efficacy of functional movement screening for predicting injuries in coast guard cadets. J Strength Cond Res 2015; 29 (5): 1157-1162.

Journal (Electronic)

Remember to add [internet], date cited and URL or DOI.

8. Knapik JJ, Cosio-Lima LM Reynolds KL. Efficacy of functional movement screening for predicting injuries in coast guard cadets. J Strength Cond Res [internet]. 2015 [cited 2015 June 23]; 29(5): 1157-1162. Available from: <http://journals.lww.com/jscr/Abstract/2015>.