



# **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

# CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

#### Δ

â wyneb garw ad-daliad ad-daliad ad-dalu addasadwy addasedia addasiad addasiad addasu addasu addasu addasu addasu addurn addurn addurn croa addurn danheddog addurn ffenestr addurn gwaelod addurnol addurnol addurnol addurnol

adeilad

adeilad

adeiladu

adeiladu

adeilad diwydiannol

adeilad ffråm bortal

adeiladu hapfasnachol

adeilad ffrâm

adeiladu ffyrdd

adeiladwaith

keyed rebate repayment repay adaptable **improvised** conversion modification adapt adjust (to make suitable) convert improvise modify decoration ornament pendant tooth ornament window bead base moulding decorate ornament decorative ornamental building erection industrialized building frame building portal framed building build construct road construction speculative building construction

adeiladwaith adeiladwaith

adeiladwaith arbennig adeiladwaith blwch adeiladwaith coed adeiladwaith dur adeiladwaith ffrâm adeiladwaith hoelbren adeiladwaith llafnog adeiladwaith sgerbwd adeiledd

adeileddol adenillion adennill adennill adfail adfeiliedig adfer adferiad adferiad adlewyrchu adlog adlyn adlyn bondio adlyniad adlyniad mecanyddol adlynol adlynu (wrth) adneuwr adnewyddiad adnewyddu

fabric (of building) structure (way something is constructed) special structure box construction timber construction steel structure framed construction dowel construction sandwich construction carcass construction structure of constructed obiects) structural return (earnings) reclaim recover derelict building derelict restore rehabilitation restoration reflect (light) compound interest adhesive bonding adhesive adhesion mechanical adhesion adhesive adhere depositor renovation recondition















# CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

#### A

adnewyddu adnewyddu adnodd adran adroddiad adroddiad cynnydd adwaith adwaith cadwynol adweithiol aeddfed ael aelod aelwyd aerglos afluniad aflunio afreolaidd ager ager-lanhawr

agor agor ffos agored agorell agorfa agoriad agos agreg agreg gwneud agreg naturiol agregau concrit agregiad ysgafn ail gymysgu ail osodiad

refurbish renovate resource area (section or part) report progress report reaction chain reaction reactive mature evebrow member hearth airtight distortion (of appearance) alidad distort (appearance) <u>irregular</u> steam steam cleaner open trench open reamer vent (general) opening approximate aggregate manufactured aggregate natural aggregate concrete aggregates lightweight aggregate **knocking back** second fixing

ail sychu ailadeiladu ailadeiladu ailbrisiad ailbwyntio ailddatblygiad ailgymhwyso ailuno ailwynebu ailystwytho ailystyried alcali alcaliaidd alcalinedd aliniad alinio allan o wynt allanfa dân allanol allanol allfa allfa soced allganol allgylch allgylch allwedd allwedd Allen allwedd grafanc allwyriad allyriant allyrru allyrrydd

second seasoning rebuild reconstruct revaluation repointing redevelopment readjust rejoin resurfacing retemper reconsider alkali alkaline alkalinity siaht rail alignment align out of wind fire exit exterior external outlet socket outlet eccentric centre eccentric circle escribed circle key Allen key chuck key deflection emission emit emitter

















# CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

#### A

aloi alwm alwminiwm alwminiwm tiwbaidd amcangyfrif amcangyfrif amderfyn amgarn amgrwm amgrymedd amgueddfa amgylch amgylchedd amgylchedd adeiledig amgylcheddol amgylchol amgylchyn amgylchynu amgylchynu amhuredd amhwvsol amlbwynt amlgolofnog amlinell amlinell amlinelliad amlinellu amlwg amlygrwydd amnewid amnewid

amnewidiad

amnewidvn

alloy alum aluminium tubular aluminium estimate estimate perimeter (of site) ferrule convex convex curvature museum circumscribed circle environment **built envionment** environmental circumscribed surround encircle surround impurity unweighted multi-point polystyle contour (outline) outline (lines of an object) outline (summary) outline prominent prominence replace substitute substitution replacement

amod cyfforddusrwydd amrediad amrvwiaeth amrywiaeth amrywiaeth amrywio amser datseinedd amservdd amsugnedd amsugniad amsugno amsugnol aneconomaidd aneddu anfetel anfetelaidd anfferus anfflamadwy anghrisialog anghydbwysedd anghydweddol anghyfartal anghyflawn anghyrydol anhyblyg anhyblyg anhyblygedd anhyblygedd anhydawdd anhydoddedd anhydraidd anhydrus

anhylosg

comfort condition range (extent) diversity range (variety) variety vary reverberation time absorbency absorption absorb absorbent uneconomic house non-metal non-metallic non-ferrous non-flammable non-crystalline **imbalance** mismatching unequal incomplete non-corrosive rigid stiff rigidity stiffness insoluble insolubility impervious non-hydrous non-combustible









# CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

#### Δ

annedd annel annibynnol annirlawn annosbarthedig anraddedig ansadrwydd ansawdd ansawdd hufennol ansefydlog anuniongyrchol anwastad anwedd

anwedd anwedd anwedd dŵr anwedd fflamadwy anweddiad anweddiad anweddol anweddu anweddu apig ar ffurf U ar golyn ar letraws ar ogwydd ar oledd ar ongl o 40° aradeiledd argen araen aberthol

dwelling stanchion independent unsaturated unclassified ungraded instability quality (good standard) creamy consistency unstable indirect uneven condensation (condensed arbrofol water vapour) moisture vapour vapour (water) water vapour inflammable vapour evaporation vaporisation vaporised evaporate vaporise арех **U-shaped** pivoted askew canted lean-to at an angle of 40° superstructure

araen blastig araen ddiogelu araenu araenu arafiad arafu arafwr arbennig arbost bwa arbrawf arbrofi arc arcêd archeb architraf ardal

ardal adeiledig ardal cadwraeth sefvdledia ardal ddatblygu ardal gadwraeth ardal adawraeth ardangosiad arddangos arddull arddull T/Duduraidd arddull y Weald ardrawiad

protective coating coat coating deceleration decelerate retarder special impart experiment experiment experimental arc arcade requisition (order) architrave area (district in general) built-up area established conservation area development area conservation area conservsation area demonstration display style **Tudor style** Wealden impact (firm press)

plastic coating









sacrificial coating

coating





#### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

# CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

uneven surface

#### Δ

#### area

arfer (d)diwydiannol arfer gwael arfer gweithio diogel arferion cyfyngol argaen argaen briciau argaenu argaenwaith araraff arian arludydd ardrawol arolwg arolwg adeiladau arolwg cyfforddusrwydd comfort survey arolwg cyflwr arolwa defnyddio adeiladau arolwg ordnans arolygydd arolygydd iechyd a diogelwch arosao arosod arseiliad

arsvllfa

arunigo

arwedd

arwvdd

arwydd

arwyneb

artiffisial

area (small ground floor or basement yard) industrial practice bad practice safe working practice restrictive practices veneer brick veneer veneer marquetry impression money impact adhesive survey **building survey** condition survey building use survery

ordnance survey inspector health and safety inspector oblique superimpose surbase observatory artificial isolate feature (on surface) indication sign

surface

arwyneb anwastad arwyneb crwm arwyneb cyfwyneb arwyneb erydog arwyneb farnais arwvneb aarw arwyneb gorffenedig arwyneb gwydrog arwyneb llyfn arwynebedd

arwynebedd arwyneb arwynebedd crwm arwynebedd cyfartal arwynebedd sment llyfn arwynebedd trional asbestos asen asen asen jac asennog asesiad risa asetad polyfeinyl aseth do asgell asiant asiant safle asid gwanedig asiedydd astell astell astell dywydd astell dywydd astell fondo

curved surface flush surface eroded surface varnished surface rough surface finished surface alazed surface fine surface area (extent or measure of a surface) surface area curved area eaual area fair faced surface area of triangle asbestos groin rib jack rib ribbed risk assessment polyvinyl acetate roofing spar wing agent (person) site agent dilute acid ioiner batten board bargeboard fascia board









soffit board









### CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

#### Δ

astell goed astell lafnoa astell lawr astell stribed astell ymyl astyllog caeedig atal atal tân atalfa atalfa atalfa anwedd atalfa ddrws atalfa hinsawdd atalfa lleithder atalfa llithro sgwår atalfa wedi'i sgrifellu ataliad ataliwr dŵr gwastraff atalydd dŵr ateb ateb ateb prototeip ateg ateg ateg ateg ateg ar oledd ateg fertigol ateg fwa ateg gefn

ateg gefn

ateg marchog

ateg ogwydd

ground fixing laminboard floorboard batten board vergeboard close boarded stop (prevent) fire stop barrier stop vapour barrier door stop climate barrier moisture barrier square stop scribed stop stoppage waste water preventer bell (water resistant) respond solution (answer) prototype solution abutment prop shore stav inclined shore vertical shore flying shore back prop back shore rider shore

ateg unionsyth ateg wastad ategol ategrwymo ategwaith atgyffwrdd atgyfnerthiad atgyfnerthu atgynhyrchiad atgynhyrchu atavrch atgyweiriad atgyweirio atgyweirio athraidd athreiddedd atodyn

atodyn gwerthyd atyniad capilari awdurdod lleol awtomatia awyr agored awvrell awyrellu awyriad awyru awyrydd

dead shore horizontal shore auxiliary truss underpinning retouch reinforcement reinforce reproduction reproduce reflex repair overhaul repair permeable permeability attachment (accessory)

capillary attraction local authority automatic outdoor vent (for air) vent ventilation ventilate ventilator

spindle attachment











raking shore





#### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

# CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

B

bach a bollt bachu bachyn bachyn bachyn mainc bae goleddu bagio i fyny bagl gynffonnog bagl meitr bagl T bai balconi balwster **balwstrad** bandin banonbost bar dŵr bar ffenesetr bar gwydro bar sgwår

baril barrau plygu bas bat bat plastr bawd bedd

bar T

bar Z

bargod

bargodi

bargodi

bargodol

hook and bolt fasten (with hook) fastener hook bench hook cant bay bagging up dovetail bridle mitre bridle tee bridle fault (blame) balconv **baluster** balustrade bandina queenpost water bar window bar glazing bar square bar tee bar Z bar overhang overhana oversail oversailing barrel (cylindrical tube) folding bars shallow bat

beddrod befel befel cefnogaeth befel cymwysadwy befel llifanu befel llithr befelu belt benthyciad benthyciad dros dro berfa berfa berwbwynt berwi bervn bil priodweddau bitwmen blaen blaen mowldin blaendal blaendor blaendorri blaengrwm blaen-gymysgiad blaenolwg blaenolwg blaenolwg hanner trychiadol blaenolwg t/drychiadol blawd llif blew blewvn bloc

mausoleum bevel backing bevel adjustable bevel grinding bevel sliding bevel bevel belt (machinery) loan bridging loan barrow wheelbarrow boiling point boil bearing bill of quantities bitumen front nib prepayment truncated truncate bow-fronted pre-mix front elevation front view half sectional front elevation sectional front elevation sawdust tow (fibres) hair block









plaster bat

thumb

tomb







# CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

bolster

B

bloc adeiladu bloc bris bloc clo bloc colsvn bloc colyn bloc cornel bloc deintell bloc gludio bloc meitro bloc modilion bloc plinth bloc pren bloc pwli blocfwrdd blocio blwch blwch cyswllt blwch medrydd blwch mowldio bob yn ail bocs meitro boddhaol boeler boglynnog boglynnu bollt **bollt bengron** bollt bengwrthsodd bollt bensgwar

bollt ddeuben

**bollten fras** 

**bollt T** 

bollt haearn gyr

**building block** breeze block lock block clinker block pivot block corner block dentil block glue block mitre block modillion block plinth block wood block pulley block blockboard block (to use a block) box junction box gauge box moulding box alternate mitre box satisfactory boiler embossed emboss bolt round head bolt countersunk head bolt square head bolt double-ended bolt wrought iron bolt tee bolt kingpin

bolster bôn bond clo arian bondin bondin bondin du bondin fflemingidd bondin mur gardd ffleminaidd bondin mur gardd seisnig bondin mynach bondin rhedea bondin seisneg bondin Swydd Efrog bondio bondio bricsen groes bondio estvn bondio i'r ddaear bondio llawr bondiog bondo bondo bondo agored bondo caeedia bondo cyfwyneb bondo ymestynol boned bonyn pengrwn bonyn pensgwar botwm braced

butt silver lock bond bond bonding black bonding flemish bond flemish garden wall bond english garden wall bond monk bond running bond english bonding Yorkshire bond bond header bond stretcher bond earth bonding floor bonding bonded (finish) eaves soffit open eaves closed eaves flush eaves projecting eaves bonnnet round head stake square head stake button **bracket** (for shelving)















#### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

# CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

B

braced eisen braced golfach braced haearn gyr braced onal bracedu braich brandro bras braslifiad braslun braslun darluniadol braslun aolwa braslun llawrydd braslun mewn dimensiwn braslun pwynt manylyn braslun syml brasnaddell brasnaddu braster brau brenhinbost **Brenhines Anne** brest breuder briciau a dorrwyd ar oledd briciwr

bricsen

bricsen ar ochr

bricsen awvru

Scotch bracket hinge bracket wrought iron bracket angle bracket bracket arm brandering coarse (large-grained) rough sawn sketch pictorial sketch sketch of elevation freehand sketch dimensional sketch

sketch of point of detail simple sketch roughening tool roughing (of lathe tools) fat brittle king post Queen Anne breast brittleness splay bricks

bricklayer brick brick on edge ventilation brick bricsen beirianegol bricsen dvllog bricsen ffleton bricsen gyffredin bricsen rwbiedia bricsen tir chwarter bricsen wynebu bricwaith brith brithwaith brithweithiog briwsionllyd brodorol bron simnai brown brws gwifrau brwsh brwsh paent brychni brvchu brvchu **busnes** bwa bwa bwa arllwysiad bwa cambr bwa canaell bwa canol uchel

bwa crwn

bwa crwn

engineering brick perforated brick fletton common (bricks) rubbed brick three-quarter bat facing brick brickwork mottled tessellate tessellated friable native chimney breast brown wire brush brush paint brush fleck fleck mottle **business** arch bow discharging arch camber arch chancel arch stilted arch circular arch round arch















# CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

B

**bwa Cymreig** bwa cynnal bwa diogelwch bwa eliptig bwa esgynnol bwa ffibrog bwa fflat bwa fflorentin bwa garw bwa hafalochrog bwa hanner cylch bwa hanner eliptig bwa iac **bwa lanset** bwa medrydd bwa milwrio bwa ogee

bwa pedol bwa pedwar canolbwynt bwa perpendicwlar bwa pigfain bwa rhedegog bwa rhwbiedig bwa segmental **bwa Tuduraidd** bwced **bwlch** 

bwlch chwarter pen y grisiau **bwlvn bwrdd** 

bwlch aer

Welsh arch relieving arch safety arch elliptical arch rampant arch fibrous arch flat arch florentine arch rough arch equilateral arch semi-circular arch semi-elliptical arch iack arch lancet arch gauged arch soldier arch oaee arch horseshoe arch

four-centred arch perpendicular arch pointed arch arch in situ rubbed arch segmental arch **Tudor arch** bucket gap air space quarter space landing knob table

bwrdd acwstig bwrdd cambr bwrdd cefnu bwrdd clai bwrdd cymysgu bwrdd eira bwrdd ffenestr bwrdd ffibr bwrdd ffibr dwysedd canolig (mdf) bwrdd gronynnau bwrdd hindraul bwrdd llifio bwrdd lluniadu bwrdd mowldio bwrdd plaenio meitr bwrdd plastr bwrdd plastr bwrdd potyn bwrdd proffil bwrdd sglodion bwrdd sgyrtin bwrdd sil bwrdd tafod a rhigol bwrdd torri bwrdd ynysu **bwtres bwtresu** bwydo bwydo mowldin â llaw fisting bwyell bwyellu garw

camberboard backing board clayboard spot board snow board window board fibre board medium density fibreboard (mdf) particle board weather board sawing board drawina board moulding board mitre shooting board plasterboard wall board potboard profile board chipboard skirting-(board) sillboard matchboard cutting board insulating board **buttress** buttress feed axe

acoustic board









rough axe







swivel

# **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

# CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

# B/C

**bwvlltid bwylltidio** bylchog bylchog byngalo byrddau gosod byrddau nenfwd **bvrdew** bys troed bytholwyrdd **bvtio** byw bywyn

swivel gapped notched bungalow shiplap boarding sarking squat toe evergreen butt live pith

safety cab kiosk cabinet firm minster firmness preservative conservation preservation timber preservation preservative chain chain shutter (window) stopper closed enclosed (land)

shuttering

caefa brenhines caefa brenin cafn cafn cafn cafn cudd cafn aoleuo cafn mainc cafn marmori cafn mat cafnu cainc cainc cais cynllunio amlinellol

calch calch brwd calch Ffrengig calch hydradol calch llosa calch tawdd calchfaen calchyniad calcio caled calediad caledu caledu caledu caledu caledu'n sydyn queen closer king closer gutter (roof) trough vallev secret gutter lighting trough bench well marbling trough matt well gouge knot (in wood) spur (of wiring) outline planning application lime auicklime french chalk hydrated lime **burnt lime** slaked lime limestone calcination caulk hard concretion cure (glue) harden set (= harden) solidify

caban cabinet cadarn cadeirlan cadernid cadwolyn cadwraeth cadwraeth cadwraeth coed cadwrol cadwyn cadwyno caead caead caeedig caeedia caeedydd

cab dioaelwch









flash set









# CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

C

caledydd calibr bychan caliper calon calsiwm calsiwm carbonad cam olwyn cam rhagadeiladu cambiwm cambr camdroad camdroi camosod can olew canaell caniatâd caniatáu canllaw canllaw canllaw canllaw coes mop canllaw dado canllaw grisiau canlyniad canlynol canol canol cylchdro

canol llonydd

canol rhwng dwy

canol plaen

canolbwynt

ffliw corn

canol tro

hardener small bore calliper heart calcium calcium carbonate wheel step preconstruction stage cambium camber warp warp mislay oil can chancel permit permit guide (= guideline) handrail parapet (of bridge) mopstick dado rail banister result resulting centre (middle point) revolving centre dead centre plain centre

live centre centre point

mid feather

canolbynshio canolfan

canoli canopi canradd canran cant (o bwysau) cantilifer cap capan colofn capan drws capilaredd capilari capio capio crib carbon carborwndwm carcas carchar carfiad pren carfio pren

carn ffeil carntro

carntro ac ebill carntro clicied carreg carreg artiffisial carreg bad carreg fwa

centre punch centre (place or group of buildings) centre canopy centigrade percentage hundredweight cantilever cap capital lintel capillarity capillary cap ridge capping carbon carborundum carcassing prison wood carving wood carving handle (of knife, screwdriver. etc) file handle brace (device for clamping) brace and bit ratchet brace stone artificial stone padstone















### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

# CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

C

carreg galch wedi'i malu carreg gopa carreg gyfrwy carreg hogi carreg hogi carreg hogi carreg lorio carreg nadd carthbwll carthffos

carthffos dŵr arwyneb carthffosaeth carthion carthion cartograffig

cas caseg casin casin drws casment casment casment Ffrengig

cast cast plaster ffibrog

cast sment castin castio castio garw castio metel castio polystiren ground limestone chalk coping stone saddle stone

carborundum stone

oilstone whetstone

flag ashlar

cess pool/cess pit

sewer

surface water sewer

sewerage sewage sullage cartographic case (for carrying) hod

casing door casing casement casement french casement

cast

fibrous plaster cast

cement cast casting cast

rough casting metal casting

polystyrene casting castio sment trwy wasgu pressed cement casting catalydd

cau cau cebl ceffvl cefn cefn cryf cefn ffenestr cefn plastr cefn simnai cefnblat cefndir

cefndir cyfansawdd cefndir gweithio mowld

cefngefn cefnsbwng

cea

ceg aderyn

cegin cegin gefn cei

ceibr ceibr cafn ceibr cypledig

ceiliog y gwynt

celfi drws cell

celsius cemegol

ceibren

catalyst close

enclose (land)

cable horse back

strong back window back

sadle

chimney back backplate backaround

composite background moulding ground

back to back foambacked

mouth birdsmouth kitchen scullery

quay rafter

valley rafter trussed rafter

spar

weathercock door furniture

cell celsius chemical

















# CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

C

cemegyn centilitr centimetr cerbyd cerflun cerreg lyfni cerrig llanw cerrig wedi malu cerrynt trydan cerrynt union CU ceson cetrisen ceudod ceugrwm

ceugrymedd chwareli chwarter chwarter tro chwarteru chwipiad chwipio chwipio chwipio chwistrelliad chwistrellu chwistrellu chwistrellu plastr chwydd

chwvsu

chwythu

chwythwr

cil pentan

chwythlamp

chemical centililtre centimetre vehicle statue float stone rubble masonry crushed stone electric current direct current DC caisson cartridge cavity concave concave curvature quarry quarter quarter turn quarter lashing dash harling pebble dashing spray inject spray spray plastering swelling sweat blowlamp blow blower inglenook

cilan cilannog cilddor cilfach cilfach cilfwa cilfwa cilfwa granolithic cilogram cilometr (km) cilowat cinc ciwb ciwbig ciwbigol claddaell cladin cladin mur cladin to clai clai tân clais clamp clamp peipen clampio clawr clawr cledd cledd cledd cynffonnog cleddog

recess recessed postern alcove bay cove squinch granolithic cove kilogram (kg) kilometer (km) kilowatt (kW) kink cube cubic cubical undercroft claddina wall cladding roof cladding clay fireclay bruise clamp pipe clamp clamp cover lid brace (cleat) cleat dovetail cleat braced cleat diagonal bracing



cleddu

cleddu croeslin













### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

# CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

C

cleddyfu cledren cledren gau cledren gau cledren gloi cledren pwli clefyd cleisio clensio

clicied clicied clicied bêl clicied ymyl clincer

clip clipio cliriad cliriad blaen

clo clo differol clo mortais clo ymyl clocwedd cloddiwr cloerdwll closed dŵr

closed dŵr seiffonig

cludadwy cludiad cludo

cludwr nwyddau

cludydd cludydd brace stile shutting stile slamming stile lock stile pulley stile disease bruising

clench (nail/rivet) latch ratchet ball catch rim latch clinker clip ailo clearance front clearance

differential lock mortise lock rim lock clockwise navvy loophole water closet siphonic water closet portable

haulage carry haulage contractor carriage (lathe part)

conveyor

clwt clwyd clymu clymu cnap cnoc cnocio codi codi codiad codiad dŵr

codiad to codwr coed coed coed

coed laminedig coeden

coeden eirin coedwlan

coesau sblaen cofadeilad

coffr cofnod cofnodi cofrester coil

coil symudol coil taniad coler colfach colfach bôn

cloth (for wiping)

perch

fasten (with rope)

tie

boss (protuberance)

rap rap erect rise rise

rising main pitch (of roof)

riser timber timbering wood (forest) laminated timber

tree plum tree wood wool

handle (brush, hammer, etc)

splayed legs monument coffer record record register coil

moving coil ignition coil

collar hinge

hinge-backflap-butt

















# CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

C

colfach bôn codi colfach canol colfach codi colfach cyfunol colfach hir colfach tî colfach ymyl colfachu collddail colled colled grynswth collen colofn colofn ddur colofn gyswllt colofn pen madarch colonâd colyn colynnol colynnu côn côn crwn union concrit concrit cryf concrit cyfnerth concrit gwan concrit parod concrit wedi'i ragdynhau concritio plaen confensiwn lluniadu confensiwn lluniadu confensivnol

conglfaen

conig

conigol

hinge-backflap-rising centre hinge rising butt hinge combination hinge piano hinge hinge-backflap-tee **butt hinge** hinge deciduous loss gross loss hazel column steel column engaged column mushroom headed column colonnade pivot pivotal pivot cone right circular cone concrete rich concrete reinforced concrete lean concrete ready-mixed concrete pre-stressed concrete plain concrete drawing convention drawing convention conventional quoin conic

consol contractwr copi copin copin sblae copin trumniog copio copr copr sylffad corbel corcvn cord cordeddu corff corff haearn gyr coridor corn cornel cornel feitrog cornelu cornelyn cornelyn ffibrog cornelyn solet cornis cornis cilfwa coronbleth cortyn cost cost amnewid cost fesul elfen cost rhedeg cot lyfnu

console contractor copy coping splayed coping saddle back coping copy copper copper sulphate corbel cork chord twist nave (of church) wrought iron body corridor horn corner mitred corner corner niche fibrous niche solid niche cornice cove cornis wreath cord cost replacement cost elemental cost running cost coat floated coat



côt olchi









conical





# **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

# CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

brick skin

C

croen briciau

croen oren

crac cracellu craciau mân craciau mân cracio crafanc crafanc dril crafanc gyfunol crafiad crafiad

crafu crafu cragen craidd craidd caled craidd crymedd craidd silindrog crair

cramp cramp meitr crampio crau (morthwyl) crebachiad crebachu crefft crefftus crefftwr creigwaith criafolen crib crib farmori

cribell

cribin

cribino

crack craze crazing fine cracking crack claw drill chuck combination chuck score (cut or scratch) scratch score (cut) scratch shell core hardcore centre of curvature cylindrical core relic cramp mitre cramp cramp eye (hammer) shrinkage shrink craft skilled craftsman rustification mountain ash ridge marbling comb

croes croesfa croesgornel croesi croeslath lawr croeslin croeslinol croestorfan croeswasgu crofennu croai crogiant croglen croglun cromen cromen cromen cromen asennog cromen ffibrog cromen solet cromennoa cromennu cromiwm cromlin cromlin groestoriad cromlin lefn

orange peel croenyn gwrthleithder damp-proof membrane cross transept diagonal (one corner to another) cross floor strutting diagonal diagonal (on a stratightsided figure) point of intersection shear case hardening suspend suspension rood screen wall hanging dome vault vaulting ribbed vaulting fibrous dome solid dome domed dome chromium curve curve of intersection smooth curve curvilinear oil reservoir cradle

cromlinoa

crud

cronfa olew









vane (ridge)

rake (of tool)

rake







cradling

### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

# CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

C

crud crudo crwm (weithiau 'grom') crwn crwn (weithiau 'gron') crwybro crwydro crwynrwydd crych crych crychiad o blaster crychu crychu

crymdo crymedd crynodedig crynodi crynodiad cudd cudd cuddio cuddio ceinciau curo plaster cwarel cwblhau cwdyn

cwirc

cwmni

cryfder cyson

cryfder tynnol

cwmni cydweithredol cwmni datblygu cwmni datblygu cwmpas cwmpas mesur

cradle curved round circular (round) honeycombing wander roundness crease ripple gathering on cockling crease uniform strength tensile strength wagon vault curvature concentrated (as in chemsitry) cwrs rhuban concentrate (as in chemistry) CWter concentration (as in chemsitry) CWter cae concealed secret conceal knotting knocking up pane (of glass) complete pouch quirk company co-operative company development company development company

cwmpawd cwpl cwpl brenhinbost cwpl cyffredin cwpl ffan cwpl ffinc cwpl to cwpola cwpwrdd gosod cwrs cwrs bargodol cwrs dant y ci cwrs gwrthleithder cwrs hap cwrs hollt cwrs milwrio cwrs plinth cwter simnai cwtogi cwyr cwyr gwenyn cwysed cybwyso cydbwysedd cydbwysedd cvdbwvsol cyd-doddi cyddwysiad

cyddwysiad interstitaidd

**compass** (to find direction) truss king post truss ordinary truss fan truss fink truss roof truss cupola built-in cupboard course oversailing course dog-tooth course damp-proof course random course split course soldier course plinth course ribbon course gutter (ground/street) field drain chimney gutter curtail wax beeswax ausset balance (keep equilibrium) balance equilibrium balancing blend condensation (process of









condensation)

interstitial



dividers

compass (range, extent)





### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

# CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

C

cyddwyso cyddwyso arwyneb cyddwysydd cydfan cydfan cvdaanol cydgyfnewidiol cydgysylltiol cydiad cydio (wrth) cydlyniad cydlynu modylaidd cydosod cydosodiad cydosodiad differyn cvdran cydran drydanol cydrannol cydwedd cydweddu cydweithiwr cydweithiwr cydweithrediad cydweithredol cydymgynghoriad cyfagos cyfaint cyfalaf cyfangiad cyfansawdd cyfansoddiad cyfansoddyn lefelu

cyfanswm

cyfanwerth

condense surface condensation condenser attachment (link) point of attachment concentric interchangeable interlinked junction (of pipes, etc) attach (to) cohesion modular coordination assemble (fit together) assembly (of parts) differential assembly component electrical component component matching match mate workmate co-operation co-operative joint consultation adiacent volume capital (finance) contraction composite composition levelling compound total

wholesale

cyfanwerthwr cyfarpar awtomatiaeth cyfartal cyfartaledd cyfatebol cvfeiriad cyfeiriad cyfeiriad clocwedd cyfeirnod amsugno cyfeirnod grid cyfeirydd hoelbren cyferbyn cyferbyniad cyferbynnu cvfernod cyfesuryn cyffredin cyffredinol cyflawn cyflenwad cyflenwad pwer cyflenwad trydan cyflenwi cyflenwr cvfleus cyflog cyflog cyflogaeth cyflogaeth lawn cyflogi cyflogwr cyflwyniad graffigol

wholesaler automation equipment equal average corresponding direction orientation (direction) clockwise direction cyfeiriad gwrthglocwedd anticlockwise direction absorbtion coefficient grid reference dowel guide opposite contrast contrast coefficient co-ordinate common general complete supply power supply electricity supply supply supplier convenient pay wage employment full employment employ employer graphical presentation

















# CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

C

cyflymder cyflymder cyflymder onglog cyflymedig cyflymiad cyflymu cyflymydd cyfnerthiad cyfnerthu cyfnod cyfnod cyfnod cynnal cyfnodol cyfoes cyfoes cyfradd cyfradd cyflog cyfradd gyfredol cyfradd llifiant cyfradd llog cyfradd llog cyfradd sylfaenol cyfradd twf cyfradd wahaniaethol cyfradd y cant cyfran cyfraneddol cyfrannau cvfrannedd cyfrannedd cywir cvfrif cyfrif elw a cholled

cyfrifiad

cyfrifiannell

cyfrifiad syrfeo sylfaenol

speed velocity angular velocity accelerated acceleration accelerate accelerator consolidation consolidate period phase maintenance period periodical contemporary up-to-date rate (numercial proportion) wage rate current rate flow rate interest rate rate of interest basic rate rate of growth differential rate rate per cent portion proportional proportional parts proportion (symmetry) correct proportion profit and loss account calculation basic surveying caluclation

cyfrifo cyfrwng

cyfrwng cyfrwng bondio cyfrwng cymysgu cyfrwng hindreulio cyfrwng rhyddhau cyfrwng teneuo cyfrwy cyfuniad cyfuno cyfunol cyfwerth (â) cyfwerthedd cyfwyneb cyfyngiad cyfyngiad cyfyngu cyheiliad solet cylch cylch cylch tyfiant cylchdro cylchdro cylchdro cylchdroi cvlchdroi cylched cylched eilaidd cylched electronig cylched fer

calculate agent (something producing an effect or change) medium bonding agent mixing medium weathering agent release agent thinning medium saddle combination combine combination equivalent (to) equivalence flush limitation restriction restrict solid strut circle ring growth ring revolution (circular motion) rotary rotation revolve rotate circuit secondary circuit electronic circuit short circuit

cylched gynradd







primary circuit



calculator





### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

# CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

C

cymorth

cymorth

cymysg

cymwysadwy

cymhwyso

cylched reiddiol cylched wrtheddol cylchedd cylchfa breswyl cylchfaeo cvlchfaol cylchfesur cylchgrawn cylchig cylchlif cylchoedd consentrig cylchoedd y munud cylchol cylchred nitrogen cylchu cvllell cyllell rannu cymedr cymedrig cymeradwyaeth

cymeradwyo

cymesuredd

cymhariaeth

cymhareb dŵr/sment

cymhareb

cymharol

cymharu

cymhedrol

cymhelldal

cymhelliad

cymhwyso

cymhwysiad

cymesur

cymesur

radial circuit resistive circuit circumference (measurement) residential zone zoning zonal girth journal roundel bandsaw concentric circles rpm (revolutions per minute) cymysgiad circular (turning in a circle) nitrogen cycle circle knife riving knife mean mean recommendation recommend symmetrical well-proportioned symmetry ratio water/cement ratio comparison comparative compare moderately incentive payment incentive

cymysgedd cymysgedd glân cymysgedd o dywalltiad oer cymysgiad gwan cymysgu cŷn cŷn befel cŷn caled cŷn fflat cŷn hir cŷn mortais cŷn sglodi cynfas cynffon cynffon a bwlch cynffonnog cvnhaliad cynhaliwr rhwyll wifrog cynhalydd cynheiliad silffoedd cymwysadwy cynheilio croes cynheilio solet

apply (to make use of as relevant or suitable) assistance adjustable mixed mixture neat (f plaster or cement) cold pour compound

admixture lean mix mix chisel bevel chisel cold chisel flat chisel paring chisel mortice chisel chipping chisel canvas tailpiece pin and slot dovetail support wire mesh support bearer adjustable shelf support strutting solid strutting capacity volume capacity

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adjust (to regulate)

adjustment



cynhwysedd















# CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

C

cynhwysedd gwres sbesiffig cynhwysydd

cynhyrchedd

cynhyrchiol

cynhyrchu cynhyrchu cynhyrchydd

cyniferydd cynllun

cynllun cynllun

cynllun

cynllun agored cynllun cyfuchlinol cynllun cynhyrchu

cynllun gwaith cynllun prototeip

cynllun trychiadol

cynllun trychiadol cyflawncomplete sectional plan

cynllunio cynllunio

cynllunio adnoddau cynllunio cynhyrchu

cynllunio drwy gymorth

cyfrifiadur

cynllunio gwlad a thref

cvnllunio prosiect cynllunio trefol

cynnal a chadw

cynnau cynnwys specific heat capacity

container productivity

cynhyrchiad graddfa fawr large-scale production

productive generate produce

producer quotient design (plan)

layout plan scheme open plan

contour plan production plan scheme of work

prototype design sectional plan

design (to plan)

plan

resource planning production planning computer aided design

town and country

planning

project planning town planning maintenance

ianite

content/contents

cynnwys lleithder

cynnydd cynnydd

cynnyrch cynnyrch

cynnyrch

cynorthwyo cynorthwyo

cyntedd cyntedd

cyntedd

cyntedd cynyddu

cyplydd cyrydiad

cyrydol

cyrydu cysgod

cysgodi

cyson

cysur mewnol

cyswllt cyswllt

cyswllt dorrwr

cysylltedd

cysylltedd tri phwynt cysylltiad

cysylltiedig cvsvlltu

cysylltu cysylltu

cysylltydd cysyniad

moisture content

advance increase

output (product)

produce product

aid assist foyer

hall lobby

vestibule increase

coupling corrosion corrosive

corrode shadow

shade constant

internal comfort

contact contact

contact breaker

linkage

three point linkage connection connected connect

contact engage connector concept









### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

# CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

# C/D

cvtbell cytbwys cytbwys cytew cytundeb cytundeb wedi'i negydu cywasgedig cywasgiad cywasgu cywasgydd cvwir cywiriad cywiro

dadansoddi dadansoddiad goar dad-ddirwyn Dadeni dadhvdradiad dadhydradydd dadleithydd dadlen dadleoli dado dadwneud daear daeargell daearu daar dal pwysau dalbren mainc dalen

daliadaeth

equidistant **balanced** well-balanced batter (coating) contract (agreement) negotiated contract compressed compression compress compressor correct correction correct

analyse sieve analysis unwind Renaissance dehydration dehydration agent dehumidifier reveal displace dado undo (work, mistake, etc) earth oubliette earth dagger load bearing bench holdfast leaf

daliwr bat dall damcaniaeth damper dangos danheddiad sariw danheddog danheddog danheddu dannedd clicied dannedd llif danset darfodiad dargadwedd dargludedd daraludedd thermol dargludiad dargludo dargludydd dargludydd daearu dargludydd mellt dargludydd niwtrol dargopio darlleniad darlun darlun darlunio darn darn darn cludydd darn crafanc darn cydrannol

holderbat blind (unable to see) theory damper (shock absorber) indicate pitch of screw serrated toothed toothing out ratchet teeth saw teeth dancette obsolescence retention conductivity thermal conductivity conduction conduct (of electricity) conductor earthing conductor lightning conductor neutral conductor trace reading illustration picture illustrate part (component, piece) piece carriage piece claw piece component part forming runner



darn ffurfio









tenure







# CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

#### D

**Deddf Ohm** 

darn lleihau darn mur darn pellter darn rhydd darn rhydd darn troi darnau cynorthwyol turn darnau gosod darpariaeth dai darpariaeth tai cvmdeithasol data arbrofol data maes datblygiad datblygiad hirgul datblygiad undarn datblygu datgysylltiedig datgysylltu datgysylltu datgysylltu plwg datosod datrys datseinedd datsariwio datwm ddisg llyfnu

dec

decagon decin llen

decstrin

Deddf Diogelu'r

Deddf lechyd a

**Amgylchedd 1990** 

Diogelwchyn y Gwaith

soaker firring piece wall piece distance piece loose piece slip piece turning piece lathe accessories grounds housing provision social housing provision experimental data field data development ribbon development one-piece development develop detached disconnect dismantle unplug unset solve reverberation unscrew datum sanding disc decking decagon sheet decking dextrin **Environmental Protection Act 1990** Health and Safety at

deddfwriaeth defnydd defnydd defnydd defnydd defnydd crai defnydd glanhau defnydd gwrthdan defnydd hyblyg defnydd tir trefol defnyddio defnyddiol degol dehongli dehongliad deial deilen aur deilen feitro deintell deintiog delfrydol dellt awyru dellten delltwaith delwedd delweddu

derbynneb derbynnydd derwen desibel

deniadol

Ohm's law
legislation
fabric (eg building
material)
material
substance

use

use

raw material cleaner (substance) fireproof material flexible material urban landuse

useful decimal interpret interpretation dial gold leaf

mitre leaf dentil joggle ideal

grille (ventilation)

lattice latticework image visualise

attractive (appealing, charming)

receipt receiver oak decibel



**Work Act** 





# **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

# CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

D

deunydd cartograffig dewis adnoddau diagram diagram cylched diamedr diamedr allanol diamedr craidd diamedr mewnol diamodol diblisgo di-breim dibrisiad

dibrisio dibynadwy di-dor di-draidd diemwnt difandwll differol differyn

diffoddydd tân diffyg diffyg diffyg

diffyg mewn gwaith

ffibroa diffygiol diffygiol di-fin difrod difrodi di-haen dihangfa dân diheintiad

cartographic material resource selection diagram circuit diagram diameter outside diameter core diameter inside diameter unconditional shelling unprimed depreciation depreciate reliable continuous (unbroken) opaque diamond non-porous differential (=in engineering) differential fire extinguisher defect fault (defect) flaw fibrous fault

diheintio dilead dileu dillad diogelu dilyniant dimensiwn dimensiwn gorffenedig dimensiwn mwyaf dimensiynau lled agos rough dimensions diogel diogel diogel rhag barrug diogelwch diogelwch diogelwch rhag tân dipio dirgryniad dirgrynol dirgrynu dirgrynwyr diriant tynnol dirlawn dirlawnder dirlenwi dirwvn dirwynydd dirywiad dirywio disg fflans disgrifiad disgrifiad masnachol

sterilize elimination eliminate protective clothing sequence dimension finished dimension maximum dimension safe secure frost resistent protection (safety) safety fire protection qib dip vibration vibrating vibrate vibrator tensile stress saturated saturation saturate wind winder deterioration deteriorate flange disc description trades description



disgyrchiant







gravity



defective (imperfect)

blunt (not sharp)

faulty

damage

damage

uncoursed

fire escape

disinfection







# CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

D

di-siâp dist di-waith diweithdra diwydiannol diwydiant diwydiant peirianneg diwydiant sy'n dirywiol dodrefnwr siopau dodrefnyn sefydlog dolen dolen dolen gadwyn dolennog

dosbarthiad dosbarthiad dosbarthu dosbarthu dosbarthydd dot dotio

dolennoa

dosbarth

dormer

dotwaith dotweithio draen draenio drafft drafft bras drafftsmon

drafftsmonaeth dril dril canoli dril canoli cyfunol mis-shapen ioist unemployed unemployment industrial industry engineering industry declining industry shopfitter fitment link loop chain link frogged serpentine dormer class classification distribution classify distribute distributor dot dot stipple stipple drain

draughtsmanship combination drill

dril clicied dril cliriad dril cludadwy dril dymchwel dril gwaith maen dril awrsoddi dril llaw dril mainc dril morthwyl dril pìn dril pŵer cludadwy dril trachywir dril trydan dril trydan cludadwy drilio drilio cadwynol driliwr drwm drws drws agor dwy ffwrdd drws astell drws canol solet drws cleddog solet drws cyfwyneb drws cylchdroi drws dau wyneb drws diogelu rhag tân drws dwbl-wydrog drws Fenis drws Ffrengig drws gwag

ratchet drill clearance drill portable drill capsize drill masonry drill countersink drill hand drill bench drill hammer drill pin drill portable power drill precision drill electric drill portable elcetric drill drill chain drill driller drum door double action door batten door solid core door solid cleated door flush door revolving door double faced door fire check door double-glazed door **Venetian door** french door door blank panelled door solid wood door swing door

drws panelog

drws rhydd

drws pren solet









drain

draught

rough draft

centre drill

draughtsman





### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

# CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

# D/E

drws stabl drws uwchben drws wedi'i fframio. ei selio a'i gleddyfu drws ysgafellog drvch dryllio drysau dwbl dull gweithdy dull pwrcasu dull tramel dulliau mesur dur dur aloi dur awrthstaen dur meddal dur tiwbaidd dur ucheldvnnol dwbio dwbl dŵr dŵr arwyneb dŵr baeddu dŵr berw dŵr awastraff dwrglos dwrlawn dwyrannu

dwys

dwysedd

dwysedd cymharol

dwysedd cymharol

stable door overhead door framed, ledged and braced door ledged door mirror shatter double doors method workshop approach procurement method trammel method measurement methods steel alloy steel stainless steel mild steel tubular steel high tensile steel daub double water surface water foul water boiling water waste water watertight waterlogged. bisect (divide in two) dense density relative density

dwythell dyddiadur safle dyddodi dyddodyn dyfais dvfais dyfais ddiogelwch dyfais fesuro dyfais ffitio dyfais gloi dyfais sicrhau dvfeisio dyfnder dyfnder draeniau dyfnhau dvfrllvd dyluniad

dylunio dylunydd dvmchwel dyn canol dyrnu dysgl

ebill ebill canoli ebill canolog ebill cyflym iawn ebill dril ebill gwastad ebill gwrthsoddi

duct site diary deposit (chemical, silt) deposit (chemical, silt) device invention safety device measuring device fitting device locking device fastening device invent depth drainage runs deepen watery design (sketch or plan drawn) design ( to draw a plan) designer demolition middleman pommel

bit (of drill) centre bit centre bit high-speed bit drill bit flat bit countersink bit

patera











specific gravity







# CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

Е

ebill hoelbren ebill maen ebill taradr eboni echdynnu echdynnywr echel echelin echelin fertigol echelin hwyaf echelin leiaf echreiddig edau edau sgriw effaith effaith amgylcheddol effaith amledd effaith gemegol effeithiau marmori effeithiol effeithiolrwydd effeithlon effeithlonrwydd effeithlonrwydd ynni egni cinetig egwyddor wyddonol egwyddorion liferi ehangiad ehanaiad thermol ehangu eiddo eiddo rhydd-ddaliol eiliadur eisen lefelu

elastia

elastigedd

dowel bit masonry bit auger bit ebony extract extractor axle axis vertical axis major axis minor axis eccentric thread screw thread impact (effect, influence) environmental impact effect of frequency chemical action marbling effects effective effectiveness efficient efficiency energy efficiency kinetic energy scientific principle principles of levers expansion thermal expansion expand (to make larger) property (something owned) erfyn trwyn sgwâr freehold property alternator **furring** elastic

elfen elfen adeiladu elfen eilaidd elfen gynradd elfennau aloi elips eliptig elw elw amcan elw ar bapur elw crvnswth elw ffiniol emeri emwlsiwn encilio endoriad endoriadol endorri enghraifft enillion cyfalaf ennill entasis enwebu epocsiau polyfinyl erfyn erfyn calcio erfyn crychu erfyn mainc erfvn pwer erfyn taro erfyn ysgythru ernes

element building element secondary element primary element alloying elements ellipse elliptic profit estimated profit paper profit gross profit marginal return emery emulsion recede incision incisional incise example capital gains gain entasis nominate polyvinyl epoxies tool caulking tool creasing tool bench tool power tool striking tool square nosed tool block cutting tool deposit (money given as pledge)

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elasticity















# **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

# CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

varnish

# E/F

ernes erydiad erydol erydu esboniad esbonio esgyn esgynnol estyll croglofft estyllen estyllen do estyllen garn dryll estyllen gwrdd estyllen wedi'i rhigoli estyllu estvn estynedig estyniad estynnwr eurad euro ewlychiad ewlychol extrados

falf falf â modur falf ddiogelwch falf gloi falf gwasgedd falf gymysgu falf ryddhau falfaidd

down payment erosion erosive erode explanation explain ascend ascending ashlaring pale (stake) shingle (roof tile) gunstock stile meeting stile housed string batten, battening stretch stretched extension stretcher (frame) gilding aild efflorescence efflorescent extrados

valve motorized valve safety valve lockshield valve pressure valve mixing valve release valve valvular

farnais farnais clir farnais sielac farneisio **Faselin** feis feis beipen feis ben mainc feis bìn feis fainc feis aludadwy feis llaw feranda fermicwlet fertia fertigau fertigol festri ffabrig mewnol ffabrigedig ffabrigo metel ffactor golau dydd ffactor goleuo ffactor thermol ffan ffan echdynnu ffanfowt ffasâd ffasgau ffasiwn ffasiwn cynllunio ffedoa ffeil ffeil dairongl ffeil fflat ffeil frasddant

shellac varnish varnish Vaseline vice pipe vice bench end vice pin vice bench vice portable vice hand vice verandah vermiculite vertex vertices vertical vestry internal fabric fabricated metal fabrication daylight factor illumination factor thermal factor fan extractor fan fan vaulting facade fascia voque planning trend apron file triangular file flat file rough cut file

















# CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

F

ffeil gron ffeil hanner crwn ffeil law ffeil lefn ffeil sgwar ffeilio ffelt ffelt toi ffender ffenestr ffenestr blwm ffenestr ddalennog ffenestr do ffenestr do

ffenestr Ffrengig ffenestr gasment ffenestr gilannog ffenestr godi ddwbl ffenestr grom ffenestr gwydr dwbl ffenestr linter ffenestr oriel

ffenestr do tu mewn

ffenestr Fenis

ffenestr ros ffenestr thermol ffenestru

ffenol fformaldehyd ffens

ffens gymwysadwy ffensio fferus

ffibr ffibr coed ffibr gwydr round file half round file hand file smooth file sauare file file felt roofing felt fender window leaded light sash window dormer window skylight internal dormer Venetion window french window casement window recessed window double hung sash bay window double glazed window fanliaht oriel window rose window thermal window windowing phenol formaldehyde fence adjustable fence fence ferrous

ffibr wedi'i atgyfnerthu â gwydr ffibrog ffigur ffigur solet **ffilament** ffiled ffiled ogwydd ffin ffin ddiogelwch ffinio (â) ffiol ffisegol

ffit ffit ffitiad ffitiadau goleuo ffitio **ffiws** ffiwsio

fflam fflam beilot fflamadwy fflamadwy fflans fflansio fflasg fowldio

fflat fflat fflecs ffliw

ffliwt heligol ffliwt reiddiol glass-reinforced fibre

fibrous figure solid figure filament fillet tilting fillet boundary margin of safety abut

vase physical (concerning physics) fit

fit fitting light fittings fit

fuse

fuse (when a fuse blows)

flame pilot light flammable inflammable

flange flange

moulding flask flat (apartment) flat (of little depth)

flex flue

helical flute radial flute











fibre

wood fibre

glass fibre





# **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

# CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

F

fflochen fflochennu fflwcs fflwr-dy-lis fflwroleuedd fflwroleuol ffocws ffocysu ffoil ffoil metel ffon fesur ffon fesur ffon godi ffon troi cylch

ffon ysgol ffon ysgol fforch fforman fforman fforman y gwaith fformica

fformiwla ffos ffos ffos dir ffos gerrig ffosffad **ffosfforws** ffotosynthesis ffråm bren ffracsiwn ffrâm ffrâm ballwn

flake flake flux fleur-de-lis fluorescence fluorescent focus (in optics) focus (in optics) metal foil datum rod pinch rod lifting out stick gigstick ladder rung rung prong foreman ganger working foreman formica formula moat trench land drain soakawav phosphate phosphorous photosynthesis wooden frame fraction

ffrâm ddarlun ffrâm ddrws ffråm fertigol ffråm ffenestr ffrâm flwch ffråm aludadwy ffråm gymwysadwy ffrâm lwyfan ffrâm siasi fframio **fframwaith** fframwaith coed fframwaith dur fframwaith dylunio ffresgo ffreutur ffrîs **ffrithiant** ffroenell ffurf ffurf ffurf gyfansawdd ffurf fowldio ffurf gyferbyniol ffurf V ffurfio ffurfydd ffwlcrwm ffwlcrwm lifer ffwlgrwm ffwng **ffwngaidd** 

picture frame door frame vertical sash window frame box frame portal frame adjustable frame platform frame chassis frame frame framework timber framing steel framing design framework fresco refectory frieze friction nozzle form shape compound shape moulding shapes handed **V** shape form former fulcrum lever fulcrum centre of balance fungus fungal



ffwngleiddiadd







fungicide



frame

balloon framing







### CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

pliers

# F/G

**ffwrnais** ffynhonnell goleuni ffynidwydden Douglas fila finyl foliwt folt foltamedr foltedd foltedd isel foltedd uchel

gadael i mewn gafael gafaelydd peipen gaing blygio gaing gau gaing gau durnio gaing gau hir gaing gau wyneb gaing hanner crwn galfanu galw garan gard gard diogelwch gard rhwyll wifrog garlant aarlant garlantu garw garw garwedd garwedd

gefel gegsgwar

furnace light source douglas fir villa vinyl volute volt voltameter voltage low voltage high voltage

let in grip pipe grips plugging chisel gouge wood turing gouge paring gouge scribing gouge half-moon chisel galvanise demand shank guard safety guard wire mesh guard festoon garland festoon coarse (rough-textured) rough coarseness roughness

gefelen gefelen drwyn sgwâr gefelen drwyngron gefelen ynysedig trydanwr gefelun gyfunol gelaidd gelatin gellygbren generadur generadur trydan geometreg geometreg plân geometregol geometrig geotecstil geso gimbil glain glain a rîl glain cwirc glain gwydr glain gyfwyneb glain mewnol glain ongl glain rhannu glân glanhau glanhau allan glanhawr glanweithdra gleinwaith glendid glud

square nose pliers round nose pliers electrician's insulated combination pliers gelatinous gelatine pear (tree) generator electrical generator geometry plane geometry geometrical <u>geometric</u> geotextil<u>e</u> gesso gimlet bead bead and reel auirk bead glazing bead flush bead inner bead angle bead parting bead clean clean raking out cleaner (person) sanitation beading cleanliness glue gold size

glud aur









square mouth tongs





# **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

# CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

G

glud perl glud polifinyl asetad glud resin epocsi gludedd gludio gludiog gludiog glyff glynu goddefedd gofalus iawn gofannu metel gofod gofyniad gogr

gogwydd gogwyddo golau golau golau agoriad golau allanol golau arch golau awyrell golau benthyg golau cilannog golau crog golau drwy beipen golau mewnol golau mur golau naturiol

golau ochr

golau to

golau palment

golau wedi'i osod

pearl glue polyvinyl acetate glue epoxy resin glue viscosity glue ropy viscous glyph stick (adhere) tolerance meticulous metal forging space requirement sieve tilt tilt illumination light opening light external illumination vault light vent light borrowed light recessed lighting suspended light piped light internal illumination wall light natural light side light

golau ymyl golau'r haul golchdy golchiad clai goledd goledd goleddf goleddf goleddfog goleddfog goleddfu goleddfu mortar goleddu goleddu goleuo goleuol golwg golwg golwg golwg arosgo golwg ategol golwg d/darluniol golwg hanner t/drychiadol golwg p/berspectif golwg t/daenedig golwg t/drychiadol golwg t/drychiadol golwg trychiadol cyflawn goramser gorbenion gorboethi

margin light sunlight laundry clay wash incline slant batter (slope) splay splayed splayed batter (to slope) flaunch cant incline illuminate luminous elevation (of drawing) view vision (sight) oblique view auxiliary view pictorial view

half sectional elevation perspective view exploded view sectional elevation sectional view complete sectional elevation overtime overheads overheat









pavement light

roof light

fixed light







# CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

G

aorchudd aberthol gorchuddio gorchymyn gordd aordd gordd beiriant gordd bren gordd bren gorddrafft gordynhau gorffen gorffenedig gorffeniad gorffeniad allanol

gorffeniad arwyneb gorffeniad bwrdd plastr gorffeniad cerrig gorffeniad cwyr gorffeniad diogelu gorffeniad gwaith sment cement plain finish

plaen

gorffeniad i arwynebedd crwm

gorffeniad llyfn

gorffeniad manwl gorffeniad mewnol

gorffeniad o blaster

vsgafn

gorffeniad paent gorffeniad peiriant gorffeniad rhwbiedig gorffeniad Tyrolean

gorffeniad wedi'i

saraffellu

order (command) mallet sledgehammer pile driver maul wood mallet overdraft overtighten finish finished finish external finish surface finishing plasterboard finish

ashlar finishing

protective finish

wax finish

sacrificial protection

finish to curved surface

smooth finish fine finish internal finish lightweight plaster finish gostyngiad yn y dreth

paint finish machine finish rubbed finish Tyrolean finish scraped finish

gorffwys gorffwysfan gorgyffwrdd gorgyffyrddiad gorlif aorlif gorlifo aorlifo gormodedd gormodol

aoruniad goruniad cynffonnog goruwchadail

gosod gosod gosod

gosod haenau gosod llif

gosod peipiau gosod sylfeini aosodiad

gosodiad cudd

gosodwr gosodwr peipiau

gosodyn gostwng

gothig aradd gradd gradden araddfa

graddfa cordiau graddfa fetrig

resting-place

overlap overlap

overflow

overspill overflow

overspill

excess excessive

lap joint lap dovetail joint

entablature fix (install)

install

setting up

lay up saw setting

pipe fitting setting out (foundations)

installation secret fixing setter out pipe fitter fixture

reduce (price, temperature)

tax relief gothic degree grade

division (of scale) scale (order)

scale of chords metric scale















# **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

# CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

G

graddfa groeslinol graddfa isomedrig graddiant graddio graddnod

graddol graean graen graen bras graen mân graen pren graeniad graff graffigol gram granar grant grid grid gwartheg gris

gris gris ac wyneb gris barcut gris daprog gris drwyn tarw gris sbandrel gris-blwm grisffordd grisial grisialu grisiau agored grisiau coes ci

diagonal scale isometric scale gradient scale graduation (eg on a thermometre) gradual hoggin grain coarse grain fine grain wood grain graining graph graphical gram granary grant grid cattle-grid stair step tread tread and riser kite winder tapered tread bull-nosed step spandrel step step flashing stairway crystal crystallise

grisiau syth grisiau tro grisiau tro gris-sylfeini grit bras grit mân gro chwipio gro gwenithfaen Groegaidd gronigyn gronyn gronynnau a dwr ar wyneb scrid gronynnog growt growtio gröyn grut grut canolig grut naturiol grutiog grym grym tynnol gwactod gwaddod gwaddod gwaddodol gwadn gwadn haearn gwaedu

straight flight spiral staircase winding stair stepped foundations coarse grit fine grit gravel pebble dash granite chippings Greek granule particle laitance

granulated grout grout chipping grit medium grit natural grit gritty force tensile force vacuum precipitate (chemical) sediment sedimentary sole sole plate bleeding base bottom



gwaelod

gwaelod









open staircase

dog leg stair







# CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

G

gwaelod crwn gwaelod V gwag gwagle to gwahanfur gwahaniaeth gwahaniaeth potensial gwahaniaethol gwahanol gwahanu gwahanydd gwaith gwaith ar pris gwaith asiedydd gwaith bloc gwaith carpiau gwaith cerrig gwaith cerrig artiffisial gwaith codi

gwaith coed gwaith ffug gwaith ffurfio gwaith garw gwaith grisiau gwaith lats gwaith llawr awaith maen gwaith maen ffug gwaith mainc gwaith parquet gwaith plastro solet gwaith saer gwaith saer ac asiedydd gwaith strap

gwaith tros law

gwaith ysbeidiol

V base blank roof space party wall difference potential difference differential (general) different separate spacer work price work joinery blockwork ragwork stonework artificial stonework raised work wood work falsework formwork rough work staircase work lath work ground work masonry imitation masonry bench work parquetry solid plastering carpentry carpentry and joinery

circular base

gwald gwallus gwallus gwan gwanedig gwanedu gwanychiad gwanychu sain gwarchod a diogelu'r amgylchedd

gwariant gwasanaethau gwasanaethau mân-werthu gwasgedd gwasgedd aer gwasgedd dethol gwasgedd isel gwasgedd llyfn gwasgedd sugno gwasgedd uchel gwasgfa glai gwasgu gwastad gwastad gwastadrwydd gwastadu awastatáu gwastraff gwastraffu gwastraffwr gwddf gwddf

welt defective (faulty) inaccurate weak diluted dilute damping damp (down sound) environmental conservation and protection expenditure services retail services

pressure (in physics) air pressure selection pressure low pressure even pressure suction pressure high pressure squeeze press flat (level, smooth) level flatness flat ruling in waste waste waster neck throat











casual employment

strapwork

overhand work







### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

G

gwir golled gwir gyfalaf gwir gyfalaf agoriadol gwir gyflog gwir gyflog gwir gyfradd llog gwir incwm gwir incwm gwir siâp gwirod gwirod methyl gwisgo metel gwlân dur gwlân dur gwledig gwledig gwlychu gwn chwistrellu gwneud model gwneud yn dda gwneuthurwr gwreidden gwres gwres canolog gwres cudd gwresogydd un owynt gwrthbwysyn gwrthdan gwrthdanu gwrth-ddŵr

gwrthdrawiad

gwrthdroadwy

gwrthdro

gwrthdroad

net loss net capital opening net capital nett wage real wage true rate of interest nett income real income true shape spirit methylated spirits metal cladding steel wool wire wool rural rustic sparge spray gun model making making good manufacturer root central heating latent heat single-point heater counterweight fireproof fire-proofing waterproof impact (collission) reverse inversion

gwrthdroedig gwrthdroi gwrthdroi gwrthglawddl gwrthglocwedd gwrthiannol i wres gwrthiant gwrthiant i ddwr gwrthiant i wres gwrthiant rhag tân gwrthiant thermol gwrthod gwrthod gafael gwrthrwd gwrthrych gwrthsefyll gwrthsodd gwrthsoddi gwrthsoddydd gwrthstaen gwrthyrrwr dwr gwybodaeth gwybodaeth gartograffig gwybodaeth wyddonol gwydn gwydnwch

gwydnwch gwydr gwydr ffeibr gwydredd

inverted invert reverse revetment anticlockwise heat resistant resistance (ie to electricity) water resistance heat resistance fire resistance thermal resistance reject bond failure rustproof object resist countersunk countersink countersink stainless throating (window) information cartographic information

scientific knowledge

tough resistance (to adverse conditions) toughness glass fibreglass glaze











reversible





### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

### G/H

gwydriad gwydriad gwydriad tu mewn gwydro gwydro dwbl gwydrog gwydrog gwydrwr gwyliau gwynias gwynnin gwynnu gwynnydd gwynt gwyriad gwyro gwywo gyddfdro gyli gypswm

hacio haclif haclif fach haearn haearn bwrw haearn gyr haearn ongl haen haen haen haen denau

gyriad pwer

gyriant cadwyn

glazing outside glazing internal glazing glaze double glazing alazed vitreous glazier holiday red hot sapwood whiten whitened wind deviation deviate wither swan neck gully gypsum power drive chain drive

hack hacksaw iunior hacksaw iron cast iron wrought iron angle iron film (layer) layer ply (layer) **butter coat** 

haen gyntaf haen gyntaf haen gyntaf mewn gwaith ffibrog haen olaf haen waelodol haen wastad (rhwng scrîd) haen wastad i drawstiau floating to beams haen wastad i nenfwd floating ceiling haenedia haeniad haenol haenu cefndir tro haenu ochrau ffenestri background neu ddrysau haenu pared simnai haenu pileri halen halwyn calsiwm

haneru haneru haneru cynffonnog hanervdd hanner hanner bricsen hanner canol hanner coruniad hanner cylch

hanner eliptig

hambwrdd ceudod

hambwrdd

backing (undercoat) scratch coat firstings

setting coat underlav flanking

stratified stratification bedding floating curved floatina reveals floating chimney breast floating piers salt calcium salt tray cavity tray bisect (halve) halving dovetail halving bisector half half bat half centre half lap joint semicircle semi-elliptic half landing



hanner pen grisiau















### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

strain (filter)

### Н

hanner pen grisiau hanner plymiad hanner trychiad hanner trychiadol hans ffenestr ddalennog hans sawâr hansiedig hansiedig sgwar hansio hap hapbatrwm hap-hyd hawl tramwy heb gortyn heb losgi hecsagon hecsagonal hectar helaethiad helaethu helics heligol hemisffer hendecagon heptagon heptagonal hesian heulfan hidlen hidlen

hidlen ger

hidliad

hidlif

hidlen olew

half landing half header half-section half-sectional sash haunch sauare haunch haunched square haunched haunch random random pattern random length right of way cordless unburnt hexagon hexagonal hectare enlargement enlarge helix helical hemisphere undecagon heptagon heptagonal hessian solarium filter strainer air filter oil filter filtration

hilter hindreuliad hindreuliedig hindreulio hinsawdd hirarwn hoelbren hoelen hoelen arosog hoelen benfawr hoelen benfawr hoelen bren hoelen bres hoelen fain hoelen fer hoelen aam hoelen gopr hoelen gron hoelen gron bengoll hoelen gudd hoelen gwaith maen hoelen haearn gyr hoelen hirgron hoelen latsen hoelen lorio hoelen wrthrwd hoelio hoelio cynffonnog hoelio dall hogi hogi hogi

weathering weathered weather climate oval dowel nail skewnail clout nail clout/felt nail treenail brass nail brad tack toenail copper nail wire nail round lost head nail secret nail masonry nail wrought iron nail oval nail lath nail clasp nail rustless nail fasten (with nails) dovetail nailing blind nailing hone sharpen whet tusk nailing



holio ysgithr









filtrate





### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

### H/I

hollt hollt hollt hollt c/gylch hollt d/diferu hollti hongian hongian teils hongiwr hongiwr dist hopgefn hopran hunan-gyflogedig hurbwrcas hurbwrcasu hvblva hyblyg hyblygedd hyblygrwydd hyd hyd cywir hyd o ben i ben hyd rhwng dau risyn hydawdd hydoddedd hvdoddiant hydoddiant diheintiol hydoddydd hydoddydd organig hydoddydd paent

hvdradol

hydradu

hydrinedd

hydrin

shake (split in wood) split ring shake drip split hang tile hanging hanger joist hanger hogsback hopper self-employed hire purchase hire-purchase flexible pliable pliability flexibility length true length overall length going soluble solubility solution (dissolved state) sterilizing solution solvent organic solvent paint solvent hydrated hydrate malleable malleablility

hydrogen (H) hydrogenaidd hydrogeniad hydrogenu hydrolig hvdwvth hydwythder hyfforddiant hyfforddiant galwedigaethol hygromedr hvlif hylif hylif fflamadwy hylif gwydrog hvlifedd hylifedig hylifo hylifol hylifol hylosg hyperbola hyperbolig hypotenws hysbysiad archwiliad hysbysiad gwelliant hytrawst

iâ iard iau iechydol igam-ogam hydrogen (H) hydrogenated hydrogenation hydrogenate hydraulic resilient resilience training vocational training

hygrometer fluid liquid inflammable liquid vitreous humour liauidity liquified liquify fluid liquid combustible hyperbola hyperbolic hypotenuse inspection notice improvement notice girder

vard (workspace) yoke sanitary zigzag















### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

### I/J/L

incwm incwm crynswth incwm gwaith incwm heb ei ennill incwm trethadwy indeintur indemniad interim interstitaidd intrados iorcaidd iriad iriad iro iro isisffrâm isgontract isgontractio

is-seler iac jac cafn iacio **Jacobeaidd** jig hoelbrennau jigio ioule

isgontractwr

islawr

isosod

israniad

isrannu

isodwm

isomedrig

income gross income earned income unearned income taxable income indentures indemnity interim interstitial intrados yorky lubricant lubrication grease **lubricate** subsubframe subcontract subcontract subcontractor subfloor isodum isometric subletting subdivision subdivide sub-basement

jack valley jack jack Jacobean dowel jig jig joule (J)

label labrwr labyrinth lacr lacro laminiad laminiad laminiad plastig laminiadu landar bargod lapio laser latsen latsen latsen K lefel (a)wrthdaro lefel dŵr lefel llawr lefel llawr wedi'i (g)orffen lefel trwythiad lefel wirod lefelau syrfëwr lefelu pantiau leinin leinin cefn

leinin drws

leinin dwbl

leinin sych

lifer llaw

lifer

leinin simnai

lifer preimio

label labourer labyrinth lacquer lacquer laminate lamination plastic laminate laminate eaves gutter lap laser lath wood lath K lath invert level water level floor level

finished floor level (ffl)

water table spirit-level surveyor's levels dubbing out lining backlinina door lining double lining chimney lining dry lining lever hand lever priming lever litre

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### ADEILADU DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

L

llawr croa

llawr di-fond

llac llac llacrwydd lladd gypswm llafn

llafn cyn llafn haclif llafn hyblyg llafn swrfform

llafur llafur di-arefft

llafur medrus

llain llain llain las llaith llaith llarwydden

llathen llathredig

llathru llathrydd llathrydd

llaw llawdrin llawdriniad

llawes llawes llawlif llawlyfr llawr llawr loose slack slackness killing blade chisel blade hacksaw blade flexible blade

surform blade labour

unskilled labour skilled labour (task)

parcel (of land) plot

green belt damp humid moist larch

yard (= measurement)

polished polish

polish (material)

polisher
hand
manipulate
manipulation
sheathing (of cable)

sleeve hand saw handbook floor open floor storey llawr dwbl llawr estyll dwbl llawr gwaelod llawr awaelod llawr gwenithfaen llawr llyfnu llawr monolithig llawr parquet llawr pendist llawr potyn llawr pren crog llawr sengl llawr solet llawr terazzo llawr triphlyg llawr uwch llawr wedi'i fondio

llawrydd lle tân llechen lled lled

lled effeithiol lled fedrus lledaenu lledaenydd lledlawr

lledu lledu ochrau ffenestr lleiafswm

lleiafswm lleihad suspended floor un-bonded floor double floor

double-boarded floor

ground floor ground storey granite floor floating floor monolithic floor parquet floor

stylobate pot floor

suspended timber floor single floor solid floor terrazo floor

triple floor upper floor bonded floor freehand

chimney fireplace slate

breadth
width
effective span
semi-skilled
spread
spreader
mezzanine
widen

splay (window) minimum diminution









### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

### L

lleihad drwodd a thro lleihau

lleihau lleihau

lleihau lleithder lleithder

lleithder lleithder

lleithder cymhedrol

lleithio llen llen

llen blastig llenfetel llenwad

llenwad ceudod llenwad metel llenwad panel llenwad plastig

lleoli lleoliad lleoliad

lleoliad priodol

llestr lletem lletem fain lletem gudd lletemu llethr

llethr esmwyth llethr serth lletraws lletwad lliain

overall decrease

decrease diminish minimise

reduce (make smaller)

damp dampness humidity moisture

relative humidity

dampen curtain sheet

plastic sheeting sheet metal

filler cavity fill metal filler panel infill plastic filler locate

orientation (location)

position

appropriate position

vessel wedae foxtail wedge secret wedging

wedge slope gentle slope steep slope diagonal (slanted)

ladle cloth llif llif

llif banel llif dwll clo llif dwll clo

llif dvno llif dyno fach

llif ffret llif fwa

llif fwa fach llif gadwyn llif gron

llif hylif llif Japaneaidd

llif lorio llif oleddu llifanu llifanu llifanvdd

llifanydd cludadwy

llifanvdd mainc llifdoriad

llifdoriad llifedia

llifiad rheiddiol llifiad trwodd llifirad rheiddiol

llifiwr llifo llifo

llifo metel llifosodiad

llifyn llin ganol flow saw

panel saw

keyhole saw

pad saw tenon saw

dovetail saw

fretsaw bow saw

coping saw

chain saw circular saw

fluid flow japanese saw

flooring saw canting saw

grind grinding grinder

portable grinder

bench grinder kerf saw cut dyed

quarter sawn through sawcut radial sawcut

sawyer dye flow

metal sawing saw set

dye median

















### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

top slide

llinell llinell adeiladu llinell adeiladwaith llinell allanol llinell belydrol llinell blwm llinell croestoriad llinell dafluniadol llinell ddatwm llinell ddi-dor llinell ddimensiwn llinell doeon llinell doredig llinell doredig llinell drychu llinell fertigol llinell gamu llinell ganol llinell grom llinell gudd llinell lorweddol llinell orwel llinell reiddiol llinell syth llinell welliant llinellau paralel llin-gwrs llinol llinvn llinyn bob a medrydd llinyn garw

llinyn mur

llithro

llinyn plwm

line building line construction line outer string radiating line perpendicular line line of intersection projection line datum line continuous line dimension line roof line broken line dotted line sectional line vertical line walking line centre line curved line hidden line horizontal line eye level radial line straight line improvement line parallel lines string course linear string plumb bob and gauge rough string wall string plumb line slide

llithryn uchaf lliw lliw marmori lloft llog llog penodol llog syml llogi lloriad lloriad bloc pren llorio llorweddol llun amrediad lluniad lluniad adeiladu lluniad amlinell lluniad cydosod lluniad cydrannau lluniad cyfeirio lluniad darluniol lluniad dimensiynol lluniad geometrig lluniad gorffenedig lluniad gosodiad lluniad gweithio lluniad isomedria lluniad llawrydd lluniad lled gywir lluniad manwl lluniad manylion lluniad peirianegol **lluniad persbectif** lluniad taenedig

colour marbling colour loft interest fixed interest simple interest hire flooring wood block flooring floor horizontal range drawing drawing (technical) construction drawing outline drawing assembly drawing component drawing reference drawing pictorial drawing dimensioned drawing geometric construction finished drawing location drawing working drawing isometric drawing freehand drawing rough drawing detailed drawing detail drawing engineering drawing perspective drawing exploded drawing















### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

### L/M

maen capan

lluniad technegol lluniad wrth raddfa lluniadu lluniadu i raddfa

lluosol llusern llusiad llwybr llwybr sŵn llwybr troed llwybrydd llwyfan llwyth

llwyth arddodi llwyth lifer llwvthwr llychlyd llydan llyfn llyfn llvfnu llyfrgell llygredd llygru llym llvm

lwfer lwmp

locws

**lwfans** 

**lwcs** 

llythrennu

lwfans symudiad

technical drawing scale drawing draw (technical sense) drawing to scale multiple lantern multiplication sound path footpath router platform load imposed load lever load loader dusty wide even smooth float library pollution pollute acute sharp lettering locus lux

allowance

louvre

lump

movement allowance

maen clo maen hir maen llifanu maes maes glas maestref magl magl-S maglu magnet magnetig magnolia mahogani mainc mainc fowldio maint maint maint cywir maint dril maint drilio maint enwol maint gorffenedig maint llawn maint mesuredia maint sylfaenol maint yr elw malurio mân mân ddiwydiant

capstone keystone menhir grindstone area (scope or range of activity) green field suburb trap S-trap trap magnet magnetic magnolia mahogany bench moulding bench quantity (how much) exact size drill size drilling capacity nominal size finished size full size measured quantity basic size profit margin crumble minor minor industry mandrel pore



mandrel

mandwll













### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

matt

### M

mandylledd mandyllog manganîs manomedr mantais fecanyddol mantell mantell mantellu mân-werthu mân-werthwr manwl gywir manwl gywir manyleb manyleb cynhyrchu

manylion manylion gwerthwr eiddoestate agent details map ordnans

marc rhifo marc sero marchnerth (m.n.) marcio marmor marmor artiffisial

marc

marmori masarnen masgio masgynhyrchu masnach masnachol mastic mat

porosity porous manganese manometer mechanical advantage cloak mantel cloak retail retailer accurate exact specification production specification manyleb cynnal a chadw service and maintenance schedule details

ordnance survey map mark tally mark zero mark horsepower (h.p.) mark out marble artificial marble marbling maple mask mass produce trade commercial

mastic

mat

mat mat asbestos math math o orffeniadau mecaneg mecanwaith meddal meddalu meddalydd dwr meddiant gorfodol

medrus medrydd medrydd deial medrydd gwasgedd medrydd marcio medrydd meitr medrydd riwl a bawd megalithig mein prawf targed meinchod **Meinchod Dros Dro Meinchod Ordnans** meindwr meini prawf dylunio meintiol meitr meitr cynffonnog meitr saer maen meitro meitrog melamin melamin fformaldehyd

asbestos mat type of finishes mechanics mechanism soft soften water softener requisition (official claim on land) skilful gauge dial gauge pressure gauge marking gauge mitre gauge rule and thumb gauge megalithic target criteria benchmark **Temporary Benchmark** Ordnance Bench Mark (OBM) spire design criteria auantitative mitre mitre dovetail mason's mitre mitre mitred melamine melamine formaldehyde















### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

### M

menisgws mentro merlon mesur mesur mesur a marcio

mesur metrig mesur rheoli mesureg mesuriad mesuriad rheoli mesurydd mesurydd lefelau swn mesurydd lleithder mesurvn mesuyrdd Venturi metamorffig metel metel anfferus metel cornelu metel fferus metel lats metel troi bwa

metel ymledol metelea metelig methdaliad metop metr metr ciwbig metrig mewn cyfrannedd (da) mewnfa mewnfan

meniscus risk merlon measure measure measuring and marking out metric measure control measure mensuration measurement control mesurement meter sound level metre moisture meter ordinate **Venturi** metre metamorphic metal non-ferrous metal corner mesh ferrous metal metal lath fishtail expanded metal metallurgy metallic insolvency metope metre cubic metre metric in (good) proportion

mewnganol mewngylch mewngylch mewnlenwad mewnol mewnol mewnosod mewnosod mewnosod mewnosodiad mewnosodiad mewnsarifio microdyllydd mililitr mini-tyllydd modd model modelu modiliwn modiwl modiwlws elastigedd modwlws elastigedd Young moleciwl moltas moment moment plygu monobloc monolith monomer morgais morgeisio

incentre incircle inscribed circle infilling interior internal inlay insert inset inlay insertion inscribe microbore millilitre minibore mod<u>e</u> model modelling modillion module modulus of elasticity Young's modulus of elasticity molecule archivolt moment bending moment monoblock monolith monomer mortgage mortgage mortise



point of insertion



mortais













### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

M

mortais a thyno unysgwyddog mortais agored mortais dall mortais gau mortais slip mortais slot morter morthwyl morthwyl coleru morthwyl crafanc morthwyl crychu morthwyl latsen morthwyl llechi morthwyl pigfain morthwyl pin morthwyl rhybedu morthwyl rwber morthwyl sglodi morthwylio mosaia mosaia motiff mowld mowld arbost mowld bachyn mowld bawd mowld cas mowld cas clai mowld cas plastr mowld croen mowld croa mowld darniog mowld ffrydlif

barefaced mortice and tenon open mortise blind mortise stopped mortise slip mortise slot mortise mortar hammer collar hammer claw hammer creasing hammer lath hammer slate hammer peen end hammer pin hammer riveting hammer rubber hammer chipping hammer hammer mosaic mosaic motif mould impost mould hinge mould thumb mould case mould clay-case mould plaster case mould skin mould hanging mould piece mould flood mould

mowld glân mowld gorchuddio mowld gwastad mowld gwastraff mowld gwastraff plastr mowld awrthwyneb mowld hyblyg mowld mewnosod mowld panel mowld peg mowld plastig mowld plastr mowld plastr darniog mowld pvc mowld sylffwr mowldin mowldin cafeto mowldin cel mowldin cwyr mowldin cyfwyneb mowldin cywasgedd mowldin dado mowldin dau geffyl mowldin glain mowldin gosod mowldin gwddf mowldin hanner crwn mowldin ofolo mowldin ogee mowldin pedrant mowldin rhaff mowldin sgrôl

clean mould hood mould horizontal mould waste mould plaster waste mould reverse mould flexible mould insertion mould panel mould peg mould plastic mould plaster mould plaster piece mould **PVC** mould sulphur mould moulding cavetto moulding keel moulding mowldin chwarter crwn quarter round moulding wax moulding flush moulding compression moulding dado moulding twin slipper mould bead moulding planted moulding neck moulding half-round moulding ovolo moulding ogee moulding quadrant moulding cable moulding scroll moulding















### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

### M/N

mowldin solet mowldin solet mowldin wedi'i suddo mowldio mowldio chwistrellu mudiant mudiant cylchdro munud mur mur blociau mur briciau cyfan mur cerrig sych mur colomendwll mur corrach mur cynhaliol mur cynnal mur fflint mur geudod mur hanner bricsen mur rhannu mur rhidvllu mur rwbel mur solet mur un fricsen murlen

murlun

mwgwd

mwawd

mwliwn

**mwntin** 

mwslin

mwtwl

mwyaf

murol

solid moulding stuck moulding sunk moulding mould injection moulding motion rotational motion minute wall block wall whole brick wall dry stone wall pigeon hole wall dwarf wall retaining wall sleeper wall flint wall cavity wall half brick wall parting wall honeycomb wall rubble wall solid wall one brick wall curtain wall mural mural mask muffle mullion muntin muslin mutule

maximum

mwyafu mwydo mwydog mwyn mygydu mynachlog mynawyd mynediad mynediad rhydd

naddion naddion pren naddnod naddu naddu nadreddoa negyddol neilon nendwr nenfforch nenfwd nenfwd nenfwd asennog nenfwd baril nenfwd crog nenfwd croa nenfwd ffug nenfwd hanner cylch lunette nenfwd wagen nenlofft

maximise soak soaked mineral muffle monastery bradawl access free access

filings wood shavings mason's mark chisel paring vermiculated negative nylon skyscraper cruck ceilina plafond ribbed ceiling barrel ceiling drop ceiling suspended ceiling false ceiling wagon ceiling garret nett physical change transformer newton



net

newid ffisegol

newidydd

newton















### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

### N/O

nifer nipl nitrogen niwclews niwtral niwtraleiddio niwtraliad niwtraliaeth niwtron nodiadau maes nodwedd nodwedd hanesyddol nodwydd

nogwaith hefo briciau nonagon normal nwy nwyddau

nwyddau haearn nwyddau maesgynnyrch mass produced goods nwyddau metal nwyol

nyten nyten asgellog nyten ddei nyten gastell nyten gloi nyten gymhwyso

nyten sgwår nytiau a bolltau

o flaen obelisq ochr

number (total count) nipple nitrogen nucleus neutral neutralise neutralization neutrality neutron field notes feature (general) historical feature needle brick nogging nonagon normal gas goods ironmongery

hardware gaseous nut wing nut die nut castle nut lock nut adjusting nut square nut nuts and bolts

in front obelisk side

ochr c/gyferbyn ochr chwith ochr d(d)atwm ochr dde ochr grisiau ochr avwir ochr isaf ochr unionsyth ochr wyneb ochrau paralel ochroa ochrol ochrolwg ochrolwg ochrolwg ochrolwa

ochrolwg hanner trychiadol

ochrolwg t/drychiadol sectional end elevation

ocsi-

ocsi-asetylen ocsid

ocsid metel ocsideiddiad ocsidiad ocsidiedia ocsidio ocsidydd ocsidydd ocsigen

ocsigeniad ocsigenu ocsitosin

opposite sides left side

datum side

right side (not left side)

stringer

right side (correct side)

underside cheek

face edge parallel sides

sided lateral end elevation end side view side elevation side view

half sectional end

elevation

oxy-acetylene oxide

metal oxide oxidization oxidation oxidized oxidize

oxidant oxidizing agent

oxygen oxygenation oxygenate oxytocin















### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

0

octagon octahedron octastyl odyn odyn drydan oerni **Oesoedd Canol** offer alinio gyda laser

offer castio offer diogelwch offer gorffen offer llaw offer lluniadu offer niwmatig offer peiriant offer plygu offer pŵer cludadwy offer syrfëo offer torri offer trachywir offeryn

offervniaeth ofolo ogee ohm olew olew had llin olew iro olew lard olew mowld

octagon octahedron octastyle kiln electric kiln cold cold **Middle Ages** equipment laser alignment equipment casting apparatus safety equipment finishing tools hand tools drawing instruments pneumatic tools machine tools bending equipment portable power tools surveying equipment cutting tools precision instruments instrument (implement) instrumentation ovolo ogee ohm oil linseed oil lubricating oil lard oil

olew olewydd olew tenau olew trwchus olew tyrpant olewog olewydden ôl-lenwi olwyn olwyn fagl olwyn glicied olwyn lifanu olynol ongl ongl aflem ongl allanol onal allanol ongl arosgo ongl atodol ongl bensil ongl bits ongl cliriad ongl dorri ongl eiledol ongl fewnol ongl gyfagos ongl gyfatebol ongl gyferbyn ongl gyflenwol ongl gynffonnog ongl gyswllt ongl lem ongl lifanu ongl sail ongl sgwår

olive oil light oil heavy oil turpentine oil oily olive back fill wheel gin wheel ratchet wheel grinding wheel consecutive angle obtuse angle exterior angle external anale oblique angle supplementary angle pencil round pitch angle (plane) clearance angle cutting angle alternate angle internal angle adjacent angle corresponding angle opposite angle complementary angle dovetail angle angle of contact acute angle grinding angle base angle right angle









mould oil





### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

palace

### O/P

ongl sgwår ongl syth onglog onglydd o'r blaen oratori orbitol orendy organia oriel oriel oriel ddarluniau orthograffig otomanaidd

pacin pacio pad pad concrit padell padell olchi padio padl padlo paent paent bitwmen paent emwlsiwn paent hydoddydd paent preimin paent preimio paent sglein pafiliwn pagoda **Paladaidd** 

square angle straight angle angular protractor from the front oratorv orbital orangery organic gallery oriel picture gallery orthographic ottoman

packing packing pad concrete pad washdown pan pad paddle paddle paint bituminous paint emulsion paint solvent paint priming paint primer gloss paint pavilion pagoda Palladian

palas paled palet palis palisâd palment palmentwr palmwydden panel arsylwi panel befel panel cyfwyneb panel drws panel glain ac ymyl panel gleinio cyfwyneb panel gordo panel gwresogi panel mur panel plaen panel solet panel wedi'i ffildio panel wedi'i godi pant pantiad pantri papur papur dargopio papur gwydr papur gwydrog papur hidlo

pallet palette hoarding palisade pavement paver palm tree observation panel bevelled panel flush panel door panel bead and butt panel flush-beaded panel shroud panel heating panel wall panel plain panel solid panel fielded panel raised panel hollow indentation larder paper tracing paper glass paper sand paper filter paper paperhanger parquet pair

papurwr

paquet

pâr















parabola

### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

P

parabola parabolig paraboloid paraffîn paralel paralelogram parapet parasit parasitaidd paratoi gelatin parclos pared

pared pared isel parencyma parlwr parlysu parpen parth partio paru

partneriaeth pascal past past llifanu past mayonnaise pastio patina patio patrwm patrwm bwaog patrwm geometrig patrwm geometrig

patrwm o'r cefndir

parabolic paraboloid paraffin parallel parallelogram parapet parasite parasitic gelatine seasoning parclose bulkhead partition dwarf partition parenchyma parlour cripple parpen zone (for pedestrians) part (of lathe tools) partnership pair pascal paste grinding paste mayonnaise paste paste

patina

pattern

fair texture

key pattern

grinning

geometric pattern

patio

patrwm saethben patrymlun patrymlun meitr pedair dalen pedestal pediment pedrant pedrochr pedrongl peg peg atred peg hoelbren pegio peintio peintiwr peipen peipen awyru peipen ddŵr peipen ddŵr rwber peipen ehangiad peipen gwaredu sbwriel peipen gwasanaethau peipen gyflenwi peipen orlif peipen rybuddiol peipen wastraff peipen wlychu peipio peirianneg peirianneg sifil peiriannwr sifil peiriannydd peiriannydd adeiladdol

herringbone pattern template mitre template quatre foil pedestal pediment quadrant quadrilateral quadrangle peg offset pegn dowel peg peg paint painter pipe (plumbing) ventilation pipe downpipe hose pipe expansion pipe waste disposal pipe service pipe supply pipe overflow pipe warning pipe waste pipe sparge pipe pipe engineering civil engineering civil engineer engineer structural engineer















### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

P

peiriannydd gwres ac awyriad peiriannydd mecanyddol mechanical engineer peiriant peiriant peiriant dril mainc peiriant drilio peiriant drilio piler peiriant llifanu peiriant petrol peiriant plygu peipen peiriant uniadau cynffonnog peirianwaith pêl-falf pellter hydredol pelmet pelydriad pelydru pelydryn pen pen crwn pen grisiau

pen hoelen

pen saeth

pendentif

pendil

pendist

pen-glin

peniad

penodol

pengwrthsodd

pensaernïaeth Fictoraidd

pensaernïaeth ganoloesol

engineer engine machine bench drilling machine drilling machine pillar drilling machine grinding machine petrol engine pipe bending machine dovetailing machine machinery ball valve longitudinal distance pelmet radiation (in general) radiate ray head round end landing nail head arrowhead pendentive pendulum peristyle knee countersunk (machine screws) header specific

heating and ventilation

pensaernïaeth Normanaidd pensaernïaeth Rhufeinig pensaernïaeth Sacsonaidd pensgwar pensil pensil lluniadu pentagon pentagonal pentref penty perchennog perchennog preswyl perffaith perfformiad pergola perifferol perimedr perlit perpendicwlar perron persbecs persbectif persondy petroliwm petryal petryal petryal petryal piano pibell picl piclo pigfain

Norman architecture roman architecture Saxon architecture square head pencil drawing pencil pentagon pentagonal village penthouse owner owner-occupier perfect performance pergola peripheral perimeter (geometric) pearlite perpendicular perron perspex perspective parsonage petroleum oblong oblong rectangle rectangular piano pipe (general) pickle pickling pointed











Victorian architecture

**Medieval architecture** 







### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

P

pigment pilastr pilastr rhychiog pilen piler piler pilio pìn pîn pìn arwain pìn bachu pìn bawd pìn codi pìn cynffonnog pìn hollt pìn hollt pìn panel pìn symudol pinacl pinsiwrn pinwydden Parana pinwydden yr Alban pits unffurf pitsh (dannedd llif)

pitsh normal plaen plaen plaen amgrwm plaen amlddefnydd plaen bach plaen ceg sgwar plaen cludadwy plaen danheddog

pigment pilaster fluted pilaster membrane pier pillar peel pin pine (wood) guide pin hitch pin drawing pin riser pin dovetail pin cotter pin split pin panel pin movable pin pinnacle pincers Parana pine **Scots pine** uniform pitch pitch angle (saw teeth) normal pitch plain plane (of tool) compass plane combination plane block plane square mouth plane portable plane toothing plane

plaen dyfnder plaen hir plaen jac plaen jac pren plaen llyfnhau plaen mainc plaen metel plaen mowldio plaen mowldio plaen rabed plaen rhigoli plaen sgrafellu plaen terfyn plaen trwyn byr plaen trychu plaen ysgwydd plaenio plaeniwr cluddadwy plân ar oledd plân fertigol plân llorweddol plân torri planc planc gyprog planhigfa plannu plas plaster ffibrog plastig plastig plastigydd plastr plastr

router plane trying plane jack plane wood jackplane smoothing plane bench plane metal plane moulding plane moulding plane rabbet plane plough plane scraper plane bounding plane bull-nosed plane section plane shoulder plane plane portable planer inclined plane vertical plane horizontal plane cutting plane plank gyproc plank plantation plant mansion fibrous plaster plastic plastic plasticizer parget plaster acoustic plaster



plastr acwstig













### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

P

plocio

plastr brown plastr garw plastr gwrthymbelydrol plastr gypswm **plastr Paris** plastr pelydr-x plastro plastro plastro plastro mecanyddol plastro parwydydd allanol plastro parwydydd

mewnol plastrwr plasty plasty plât plât arwyneb plat cicio plât gwarchod plât gwthio plåt hoelbren plåt metel plât mur plåt ongl plât wyneb platinwm platio platwydr plesans plethwaidd a chlai

plethwaith

plinth

browning plaster roughcast plaster barytite x-ray plaster gypsum plaster plaster of Paris x-ray plaster parget pargeting plaster mechanical plastering floating external walls

floating internal walls

plasterer grange manor house plate surface plate kick plate guard plate push plate dowel plate shoe wall plate angle plate face plate platinum plate plate glass plaissance wattle and daub guilloche plinth

plocyn plocyn pren plwg plwg ffibr plwg pren plwm plwm (Pb) plwmio plyg plygell plygiad plwm plygio plygu plygu plygu plygu coed plygu metel plymiad plymio plymiwr plymwr pneli poced pocedu podiwm polyester polyfinyl polyfinyl clorid (pvc) polygon polygon amgylchol

nog nog nogging piece plug fibre plug wood plug plumb lead (Pb) plumbing fold folder flashing plug bend buckle fold wood bending metal bending plunge plunge plunger plumber panelling pocket pocketing podium polyester polyvinyl polyvinyl chloride (pvc) polygon circumscribed polygon polymer

polymer

polyn







pole









### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

P

polyn anelu polyn llorwedd polystren ymledol polystyren polythen polywrethan pont pont faril pontio poplysen porth porth cerbydau porth gorfoledd porthcwlis porthordy portico post ystlys postyn postyn postyn cau postyn coroni postyn rhydd postyn tynnu pot simnai pothell pothellu potyn powdr powdr sialc powlen prawf prawf

prawf caledwch

prawf dwr

ranging pole ledger (scaffolding) expanded polystyrene polystyrene polythene polyurethane bridge barrel vault bridge poplar porch port-cochere triumphal arch portcullis lodge portico newel picket post shutting post crown post swinging post strainer post chimney pot blister blistering pot powder whiting bowl check (test) test hardness test

prawf mwg prawf ymarferol preimin preimio pren pren caled pren coch pren coch ewropeaidd pren gwyn pren haengaled pren haenog pren haenog allanol pren haenog gradd morol pren haenog mewnol pren heb ei sychu pren meddal pren meranti pren pum haen pren solet pren solet pren tair haen pres preswyl preswyliwr pridd prif prif prif ddimensiwn prif ddraen prif geibr prif gontractiwr prif gontractor prif gyflenwad priflythrennu

smoke test practical test priming prime wood (material) hardwood redwood european redwood whitewood armoured ply plywood exterior plywood marine grade plywood interior ply unseasoned timber softwood meranti five plywood solid timber solid wood three plywood brass residential occupier soil main principal main dimension main drain principal rafter main contractor principal contractor mains block lettering

water test















### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

profile

P

proffilio

priflythyren printio priodol priodwedd priodwedd ffisegol priodwedd metalau

pris pris gostyngol pris gwerthu pris newidiol pris penodol pris prynu pris targed pris unedau prisiad prisiant

prisiant interim prisio

prism prism arosgo prism hecsagonal prism petryal prism sgwar prism trionglog prism union problem proffesiwn proffesiynol proffidiol proffidioldeb proffil proffil sinc

block letter print respective property ( attribute) physical property property of metals priodwedd nodweddiadolcharacteristic feature

price reduced price selling price variable price fixed price buying price target price unit costing evaluation (value) valuation interim valuation evaluate (to put a price upon something)

prism oblique prism hexagonal prism rectangular prism square prism triangular prism right prism problem profession professional profitable profitability

profile

zinc profile

profi profi addasedig propan proses proses crefft proses ddatblygu proses ddylunio proses lathru proses ragadeiladu proses ymgynghori prosiect adeiladu prydles prydleswr pryfyn pryfyn pren pryfyn tyllu coed puprog pur **PVC** pwdlo pŵer pŵer trydan pwff pwli pwll arllwys pwmis pwmp pwmp chwistrellu pwmp codi

prove improvised testing propane process craft process development process design process polishing process preconstruction process consultation process construction project lease leaseholder insect woodworm wood-boring insect devilling unpolluted PVC puddle power (ie electric power) electric power pouffe pulley tumbling bay pumice stone pump injection pump lift pump force pump exhaust pump filter pump



pwmp grym

pwmp hidlo

pwmp gwacáu













### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

### P/R

pyg

pyllog

pyllu

pwmp sugno pwnsh pwnsh canoli pwnsh hoelion pwnsh pìn pwnsio pwrpas deublyg pwti pwti blaen pwti wyneb pwynt pwynt allanol pwynt cyffwrdd pwynt degol pwynt dirlawnder pwynt ildio pwynt manylyn pwynt rheoli critigol pwyntio pwyntio hindreuliedig pwyntio twca pwysau pwysedd gwactod pwyslath pwyslathau saethben pwyso pwysol pycnostylig pydredd pydredd pydredd gwlyb pydredd sych pydru

pydru

suction pump punch (for making holes) centre punch nail punch pin punch punch (to make holes) dual purpose putty front putty face putty point external point point of contact decimal point saturation point vield point point of detail critical control point point weathered pointing tuck pointing weight vacuum pressure strut herringbone strutting resin weigh weighted pycnostyle decay wet rot dry rot decay

pylni pyramid pyramid hecsagonal pyramid pentagonal pyramid sgwar pyrwydden rabad caeedig rabed rabedu rac radiws ramp ramp dynesu refeniw regentaidd rendrad rendro rendro lliw rendro sment reredos resin epocsi resin finyl resingidd rhaff rhagarweiniad rhagarweiniol rhagboethi rhagffurfio rhagfur

pitch (tar) pitted pitting bluntness pyramid hexagonal pyramid pentagonal pyramid square pyramid spruce

stopped rabbet rabbet rabbet rack (lathe part) radius ramp approach ramp revenue regency render render colour rendering cement rendering reredos resin epoxy resin vinyl resin resinous rope preliminaryn preliminary preheat prefabricate rampart



rot















### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

R

rhagfynegi rhagfynegiad rhag-gastiedig rhag-gastio rhaglen gyfrifiadurol rhagod rhagofal rhagofalon diogelwch rhan amser rhan dril rhan fowldio rhan strwythurol rhanbarth rhanbarth rhanbarth rhaniad rhaniad rhaniad goruchaf rhannau cvn rhannau unfaint

rhannu rhannu rhannu rhathell rhathellu rhaw rhedeg rhedwr rheidden greiddiol rheiddiadur rheiddiol rheilen rheilen ddarluniau

rheilen fflans

predict prediction precast precast computer application bench stop precaution safety precautions part-time drill part moulding section structural member area (region or tract) region zone (region) division (part) parting paramount partition chisel parts equal divisions divide part riving rasp rasp shovel run runner medullary ray radiator radial rail

rheilen glo rheilen groeslinol rheilen grom rheilen gwrdd rheilen gynnal rheilen oleddf rheilen uchaf rheilen warchod rheiliau cyfwyneb rhent rhentio rheolaeth rheolaeth ddimensiynol rheolaeth rifol rheoli rheoli rheoli adnoddau rheoli ansawdd rheoli costau rheoli stoc rheoliad rheoliad adeiladu rheoliad diogelwch rheolwr prosiect rheolwr safle rheolvdd rheolydd rheolydd gwactod rheolydd hydrolig rhes rhes

lock rail diagonal rail curved rail meeting rail bearer rail batter rail top rail guard rail flush rails rent rent control (management) dimensional control numeric control control reaulate resource management quality control cost management stock control regulation building regulation safety regulation project manager site manager control regulator vacuum regulator hydraulic control row terrace flight of stairs rack (shelf)

rhes o risiau

rhesel









picture rail

flange rail





### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

### R

rhoi

rhestr rhestr rhestr ddarnau rhestr dorri rheswm adeiladol rhew rhewbwynt rhic rhic cydwedd rhicbren rhicio rhidyll rhidyllu rhif

rhifo rhigol rhigol a thafod rhigol gau rhigol hoelbren rhigol trwodd rhigoli rhigoli rhigoli rhigoliad rhigolog rhinwedd rhisglo rhoden rhoden asgwrn rhoden fachvn rhoden fesur rhoden hoelbren

rhoi

list schedule parts list cutting list structural reason freezing point notch matching notches tally indent riddle riddle number (arithmatical value) number groove groove and tongue stopped housing dowel groove through housing groove ploughing (in technology) recessing (of lathe tools) grooving arooved quality (characteristic) scale (peel) boning rod hinged gigstick storey rod

rholbren rholer rholio rholyn rhomboid rhombws rhosbren rhosen rhosyn rhuban rhuddin **Rhufeinig** rhwbio rhwbio rhwd rhwd melyn rhwng canolau rhwyd copr rhwydwaith rhwyglif rhwygo rhwyll rhwyll wifrog rhwyllo rhwyllog rhwyllwaith rhwymo rhwymwr rhwystr rhwystr ceudod rhwystro rhybed rhybed gwrthsodd rolling pin roller roll roll rhomboid rhombus rosewood rosette rose ribbon heart wood Roman rub rubbing down rust vellow rust between centres verdigris network rip saw rip mesh wire mesh pierce fret pierced work bind binder obstacle cavity barrier block (obstruct) countersunk rivet











dowel rod

apply (to set, out)









### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

### R/S

rhybedog rhybedu rhybedu cadwynol rhych rhych rhychiog rhychiog rhych-sgriwio rhychu rhychwaith rhychwant rhychwantu rhydd rhyddarbed rhydd-ddaliad rhvdd-ddaliol rhydd-ddeiliad

rhyddhau rhyddhau rhydlyd rhydlyd rhydu rîl rins rinsio risq riwl riwl ar dro riwl blyg riwl echreiddig riwl fetrig riwl hyblyg riwl riciog

rhyddhau

riveted rivet chain rivet bed (furrow, groove) chase (groove, channel) corrugated fluted slot screw flute fluting span span indemnify freehold freehold freeholder free loosen release rusted rusty rust reel rinse rinse risk rule (measure)

curved rule

folding rule

metric rule

flexible rule

notch rule

eccentric rule

rococo roloc Romanesg rotwnda rwbel rwber rwber sbwng

sach sadrwydd saer coed saer maen saer maen saeth saethbennu saethu syniadau safle cymysgu safle datblygu safle maes safn safon safon diogelwch safon gydnabyddiedig safonau cyfredol diwydiant

safonedia safoni safoniad safonol sail saim sampl samplo

rococo rowlock romanesque rotunda rubble rubber foam rubber

sack stability carpenter mason stonemason arrow herringbone **brainstorming** banker development site field site muzzle standard safety standard recognised standard current industrial standards standardized standardize standardization standard substructure grease sample

















### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

S

sefydlogi

sandiwr sandiwr belt sandiwr cludadwy sandiwr disg sawdl sbandrel sbaner sbaner cymwysadwy sbaner deunben sbardun sbectol amddiffyn sbectrwm

sbesimen sbigot sbigot fflans sbinio sblein sbleis

sbleisio sbôr sbotweldio trydan

sbring sbring coil sbroced sbwng sbwna sê m ffkans sebon meddal

sector amgylchedd

adeiledig sefydlog sefydlog sefydlogi

sander belt sander portable sander disc sander heel spandrel spanner adjustable spanner double-ended spanner throttle goggles spectrum specimen spigot flange spigot spin spline splice splicing spore electric spot welding spring coil sbring sprocket foam (filling) sponge flange seam

soft soap

sector

stable

stationary

fix (to make stable)

sefydlogiad nitrogen sefydlogydd sefyllfa ddiddatrys segment seamentu seilnod ordnans seimlyd seisio sêl sêl blwm ceudod seler selio seliwr ceinciau seliwr pren selotâp sêm sêm blyg sêm fflans seramig sero serthiant to serthni grisiau seston seston ddwr seston ehanaiad set sêt set ddrws built environment sector setliad setsen sffêr sfferig sgaffald

stabilize nitrogen fixation stabiliser deadlock segment seament ordnance datum greasy size seal cavity flashing cellar seal knotting wood sealer sellotape seam folded seam flange seam ceramic zero roof pitch pitch of stairs cistern water cistern expansion cistern set pew door set settlement sett sphere spherical scaffolding















### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

S

sgaffald gwas ifanc sgaliola sgarff sgarffio sgerbwd sail sgìl crefft sgil gynnyrch sgìl llawdrinol

sgimio saiw sgiwfaen sglein sglein sgleinio saleinioa sglodio sglodion marmor

sglodyn sgolopio sgotia sgrafell sgrafell bren sgrafell gabinet sgrafell law sarafellu sgraffiniol sgraffinydd sgraffito sgrîd sgrîd ar gyfer to

sgrîd gwasgedig

sgrîd llawr

sgridio

youngman scaffolding scagliola

scarf scarf carcass skill craft skill by-product manipulative skill

skew skewback gloss shine shine alossv

skimming

chip marble chips

chip scallop scotia scraper wood scraper cabinet scraper hand scraper scrape abrasive abrasive saraffito screed

roof screed

floor screed

tamping

pressed screed

sgrifell sgrifellu sarim sgrimio sgrîn sgriw

sgriw benwastad sgriw ben cap sgriw bengron sgriw bensgwar sgriw bren sgriw bres sgriw edau ddeuben

sgriw ffurfio edau sgriw gopog sgriw gopr sgriw gudd sariw law sgriw torri edau sgriw wrthsodd sgriw wryw sgriwdreifar sgriwdreifar clicied sgriwdreifar trydanwr

sgriwio sarolio sgrytiad sgrytian sgwâr sgwâr

sgwâr marchnad sgwår meitro sgwår optegol

scriber scribe scrim scrimming screen

screw countersink screw

caphead screw round head screw square head screw

wood screw brass screw

double-headed screw thread-forming screw raised head screw

copper screw secret screwing hand screw

thread-cutting screw countersunk screw

male screw screwdriver

ratchet screwdriver electrician's screwdriver

screw scroll chatter chatter piazza square market square mitre square

optical square















### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

S

silindr

sgwar profi sgwâr T sgwaryn sgwp sgwrio savmbl sgymblo siaced siafft sialc sialcio siamffer siamffer cau siamffer trwodd siamffer wagen siamffro signel siart siart cylch siart cynnydd siart Gannt

sielac sierardeiddio siffon sialen sil sil drws silff silff ffenestr silff gymwysadwy silff simnai silica silicôn

siasi

try square T square set square scoop scour scumble scumble iacket shaft chalk chalk chamfer stopped chamfer through chamfer wagon chamfer chamfer channel chart pie chart progress chart **Gannt chart** chassis shellac sheradizing syphon wagtail sill door sill shelf window sill adiustable shelf **overmantel** 

silica

silicon

silindr uniongyrchiol silindrog silt simnai simnai avtbwvs simneiwr sin sinc sinc sinc clorid sioc drydan siop Sioraidd siortio sisal siswrn slab slab bris slab coedwlan slat sliper sliper metel slot slym sment sment alumina sment cyffredin sment keene sment lliw sment maen sment Portland

cylinder direct cylinder cylindrical silt chimney balanced flue steeplejack sine sink zinc zinc chloride electric shock shop Georgian short circuit sisal scissors slab breeze slabs wood wool slab

high alumina cement sment cyflym-galedu rapid hardening cement keene's cement coloured cement masonry cement **Portland cement** 







slat

slot

slum

sleeper

slipper

cement









### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

S

sment Portland gwyn sment Rhufeinig snipiwr snipiwr crwm snots soced soced dril soced trydan soda brwd sodiwm sodli

solet solid solid blaendor solidau ar oledd spwngio stablau stacio stadiwm staen staenio staenio patrwm

solar

stanc statea stensil sticer stiwdio stôl ffenestr stolio stop meitro stopfalf stopfalf

roman cement snips curved snips snots socket drill socket electric socket caustic soda sodium heel solar (central heating system) solid solid truncated solid inclined solids sponge mews stack stadium stain stain pattern staining pile (stake)

statics

stencil

sticker

studio

stooling

mitre stop

stop cock

stop valve

window stool

white Portland cement

storfa stôr-seston stôr-wresogydd dwr straen straen straen caniataol straen tynnol strap strap haearn gyr stribed stribed calcio stribed chwyddo stripio strwythur sefydliadol stwco stwffio styden stvffvlu suddo sugnedd suano swigen swits diogelwch switsfwrdd switsh switsh dwy ffordd switsh gwedd sengl swm swm swm dros dro swm pc swmer

storage storage cistern storage water heater strain stress permissible stress tensile strain strap wrought iron strap strip (of material) caulking strip intumescent stripping organisational structu stucco stuff stud staple sink suction suck bubble safety switch switch board switch two-way switch single-pole switch amount (quantity) provisional sum pc sum summer

swmps







bulk







bulky

sound

### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

### S/T

swmpus sŵn sŵn gwrthdaro swrfform swyddog diogelwch swyddogaeth swyddogaeth fasnachol sych sychu sychu naturiol sychu'n sych sychydd sylfaen sylfaen sylfaen ffos sylfaen goncrit sylfaen gron sylfaen p/blastr sylfaen rafft sylfaen stanciau sylfaen stribed sylfaenol sylffwr sylwad sylwedd ymbelydrol symbol

syml

symud

symudadwy

symudiad gwres a

symudiad

lleithder

impact sound surform safety officer function swyddogaeth beirianegol engineering function commercial function seasoning (of wood) natural seasoning dry out drier footing foundation trench foundation concrete foundation round base plaster base raft foundation pile foundation strip foundation basic sulphur remark radioactive substance symbol symbol mathemategol mathematical symbol simple remove (move) removeable movement thermal and moisture movement

symudol symudol syrfëwr syrfëwr adeiladau syrfëwr meintiau svrfëwr tir syrffactydd system system baent system beirianegol system daniad system ddwr uniongyrchiol system ddwy beipen system dymheru system fetria system garthffosiaethsewerage system system stac sengl system un bibell system wedi'i hawtomeiddio systylaidd syth sythu

tabernacl tabl tabledig tabwrdd taclau taenu mortar tafell gorc taflen waith

mobile movable surveyor building surveyor quantity surveyor land surveyor surfactant system paint system engineering system ignition system direct water system

two-pipe system air conditioning system metric system single stack system one-pipe system

automated system systyle straight straighten

tabernacle table (mathemateical) tabulated tambour buttering up cork slab work sheet















### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

### Т

taflu tafluniad tafluniad arosgo tafluniad cynorthwyol tafluniad darluniol tafluniad isomedria tafluniad isomedria confensiynol tafluniad ongl tafluniad ongl gyntaf tafluniad trydedd ongl taflunydd tafod tafod a rhych tafod rhydd tai tâl tâl diffyg tâl gohiriedig tâl yn ôl y gwaith

talcen ty talcendo talgrynnu taliad arian parod taliad interim talu talwyneb tanbaent tanbaentio tanc ehangiad

tanc elifiant

throw projection oblique projection auxiliary projection pictorial projection isometric projection conventional isometric projection angle projection first angle projection third angle projection projector tongue tongue and groove loose tongue housing payment deficiency payment deferred payment piece-work (remuneration) gable end hip roof round off cash payment interim payment pay frontage (face of building) tapro undercoat undercoat

tanc latsen tanc plymiad tanc septig tancer tandoriad tanfantell tanfantellu tangiad tangiadol tangyflogaeth taniad taniad taniad coil taniad cydamserol tanlinellu tanlwybr tant agored tanwydd tap tâp tâp adlynol tap cymysgu tâp dur tâp masgio tâp mesur tapio tapr taprog taradr tarddiad tarddle tarnais

lath tank header tank septic tank tanker undercut undercloak undercloak tangent tangential underemployment combustion ignition coil ignition simultaneous ignition underline subway open string fuel tap tape adhesive tape mixer tap steel tape masking tape measuring tape tap taper taper tapered auger origin source tarnish











expansion tank

effluent tank

tank





### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

tarneisio taro taro i lawr tasg tasgl tasau tawdd tebyg tebygrwydd tebygrwydd techneg techneg fathemategol techneg luniadu techneg marmori techneg raffigol techneg sefydlogi

technegol technoleg adeiladu technoleg adeiladu

teclyn glanweithdra teilsen teilsen crib teilsen finvl

teilsen to teilsio teilsio fertigol teirdeilen teml tenau

tendr tendro tendro agored tendro dethol

tarnish strike knock down task

task splash

molten (metal)

similar resemblance similarity technique

mathematical technique tewychydd drawing technique

marbling technique graphical technique stabilization technique

technical

building technology construction technology

appliance

sanitary appliance

tile ridge tile vinyl tile roofing tile

vertical tiling

trefoil temple thin tender tendering

open tendering selective tendering

tenement teneuydd terazzo terfyn

terfynell drydan terfyniad crib

terfynol terra cotta tetrastyl

tew tewychu theatr

theorem theorem pythagoras

therm thermol thermoleit thermomedr thermoplastig thermosodol

thermostat thicsotropig ti crwm

tîm cwrs tir tir tir tir blaen

tîc

tir diffaith tir rhydd-ddaliol tenement thinner

terazzo limit

electric terminal

terminal terra cotta tetrastyle

fat thicken thickener theatre theorem

pythagoras's theorem

therm thermal thermolite thermometer thermoplastic thermosetting thermostat thixotropic

tee sweeptee

course team ground land terrain

frontage (land abutting

road) wasteland freehold land















### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

tir wedi'i wneud tir vmvlol tirfesur tirlunio tirlunio caled tirlunio meddal tirwedd tiwb tiwb plastig tiwbaidd tiwbin to agored

to ar oledd to ar ongl to cafnoa to dormer to erchwyn to fflat to gwellt to mansard to pafiliwn to pyramid to sengl to sengl ar ochr to trawslath

to twym tocbren tocio toddadwy i ddwr toddedig

to trawst gordd

to trawswlath

to twred

made-up ground marginal land survey (land) landscaping hard landscaping soft landscapina relief (of land) tube plastic tube tubular tubing roof open roof lean-to roof pitched roof valley roof dormer roof parapet roof flat roof thatch mansard roof pavilion roof pyramid roof single roof single pitch roof purlin roof hammer beam roof double roof turret roof warm roof pollard fettle water soluble

toddi toddi toddi gelatin toddiant dirlawn toi toi gwellt tolc tolcio tomen tonfedd tonffurf sinwsoidaidd topio torbren torfenthyciad torhoelen toriad toriad toriad glân toriad hydredol toriad reiddiol toriad sawâr toriad troed toriad uchaf toriad V torri torri torri torri briciau torri mecanyddol torri metel torriad

dissolve fuse (melt) gelatine melting saturated solution roof thatch dent dent motte wavelength sinusoidal waveform topping off-cut break loan cut nail break fracture clean cut longitudinal section radial section sauare cut foot cut top cut V cut break cut fracture brick cutting mechanical cutting metal cutting cut plumb cut cube



torriad plwm

torri'n giwbiau









dissolved





### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

### Т

torrwr cafn torws töwr tra chrefftus traceid trachvwir trachywirdeb traean trafnidiaeth tramel tramwy

tramwyfa tramwyo trap sêl ddofn trapesiwm trapesoid traphont traul traul a gwisgo trawsddodiad trawsffurfio trawsgludo trawsgludwr trawslath trawslath trawslath cypledig trawslif trawsnewidiad trawsnewidiad ynni trawst trawst cantilifer trawst cypledig trawst draig

valley cutter torus roofer highly skilled tracheid precise precision third (fraction) transport trammel transverse (of lathe carriage) passage traversing deep seal trap trapezium trapezoid viaduct wear wear and tear transposition transform conveyance conveyancer purlin transom trussed purlin cross-cut saw transition conversation of energy beam cantilevered beam trussed beam

trawst ffibrog trawst gordd trawst jac trawst llafnog trawst nenfwd trawst pontio trawst sefydlog trawst talcen trawst trimio trawstiad trawstllawr trawstoriad trawstoriad trawstorri trawsyriant trawsyriant ochrol trawsyriant thermol tref trefn trefn Dysganaidd trefniant adeileddol trefnu trefnu gofod trefol trefoli treiddiad treiddio treiddiol tren treswaith treth treth ar ffenestri

case fibrous beam hammer beam jack rafter sandwich beam ceiling joist bridging joist beam in situ hip rafter trimming joist trabeation flooring joist cross cut cross-section cross cut transmission flanking transmission thermal transmission town order (sequence) **Tuscan order** trefn gweithrediadau sequence of operations trefn gwerthuso safle site evaluation procedure structural arrangement order spatial organisation urban urbanization penetration penetrate penetrating routine (regular procedure) tracery window tax

dragon beam















### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

treth ar werth (TAW) treth incwm trethadwy trethiadau treuliau tri-dimensiwn trifforiwm triglyff trigonometreg trimin glain trimio trimiwra trin triniaeth triniaeth arwyneb triniaeth dwr triongl triongl anghyfochrog triongl hafalochrog triongl isosgeles triongl ongl aflem triongl ongl sgwår trionglog tro troad trochi trochiad troellog troellog troethfa troi

troi allan

trosgludiad (eiddo)

trorym

value added tax (VAT) income tax taxable taxation expenses three-dimensional triforium triglyph trigonometry bead trimming trim trimmer handle treatment surface treatment water treatment triangle scalene triangle equilateral triangle isosceles triangle obtuse angled triangle right-angled triangle triangular curve (bend) turn immerse immersion spiral winding urinal turn turn out torque

trosglwyddadwy trosglwyddiad trosglwyddo trosglwyddo eiddo troshaen troshaenu trosiad coed trosiant gwerthu trosolfar trosoliad troswydro troswydryn trothwy trwch trwchus trwsio trwsio tu allan trwsio tu mewn trwyn crwn

trwyn tarw trwythedig trwytho gwasgedd trychiad trychiad ardraws trychiad arosgo trychiad conig trychiad cyflawn trychiad fertigol trychiad llorweddol trychiad tangiadol trychiadol trychlun

transferable transfer transfer property conveyance overlay overlav timber conversion sales turnover lever bar leverage overglaze overglaze threshold thickness thick mend making good external making good internal round nose (of lathe tools) bull-nose impregnated pressure impregnation section transverse section oblique section conic section complete section vertical section horizontal section tangential section sectional









sectional drawing



conveyance (of legal title)





### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

### Т

trydan trydan statig trydan unwedd trydaniad trydanu trvdanwr trydedd ongl tryfalu tryleu tryloyw trywel trywel l(l)yfni tsieni gwydrog tu allan tu chwith tuedd tunelledd tunnell tunnell fetrig turn turn canoli

turnio coed twll twll twll twll archwiliad twll archwilio twll cliriad twll grisiau twll olew twll prawf twll simnai twll wylo twndis

electricity static electricity single-phase electric charge electrify electrician third angle dovetailing translucent transparent trowel float (plasterer's trowel) vitreous china exterior reverse side tendency tonnage ton tonne lathe centre lathe wood turning bore (hole) hole orifice inspection chamber manhole clearance hole stairwell oil hole trial hole chimney flue weep hole

twndis hidlo twnel tŵr tŵr eglwys twred twvmo tŷ bach tŷ pâr tŷ parod tŷ sengl tŷ teras tŷ tref tyllfedd tyllu tvllvdd tymheredd tymheru tymheru tympanwm tvndra tyndro tyndro cadwyn tyndro crafanc tyndro cymwysadwy tyndro gafael sydyn tyndro hunanafael tyndro llaw tyndro peipen tyndro plygu peipen tyndro trorym tyndroi tynhau tyniant

filter funnel tunnel tower steeple turret heat house lavatory semi-detached house prefabricated house detached house terrace house town house bore (diameter) bore (to make a hole) borer temperature air conditioning tempering tympanum tightness wrench chain wrench claw wrench adjustable wrench instant grip wrench self-grip wrench hand wrench pipe wrench pipe bending wrench torque wrench wrench tighten tension

funnel















### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

moulding sand

sifted sand

### T/U

tywod mowldio

tywod wedi'i ridyllu

tyniant arwyneb tynlath tynn tynnol tynnu tvnnu llinell tynnu tangiad tynnwr paent tyno dwbl tyno dwbl tyno ffug tyno gorgyffyrddol tyno hansiedig tyno hansiedig sgwår tyno meitrog tyno pen morthwyl tyno plwg tyno pwt tyno stop tyno trwodd tyno unysgwyddog tyno ysgithr tystysgrif tystysgrif archwiliad

tystysgrif gynnydd

tywod a sment gwlyb

tywod heb ei ridyllu

tystysgrif interim

tywarchen

tywod bras

tywod llaith

tywod mân

tywod

surface tension tie beam tight tensile subtraction draw a line draw a tangent paint remover double tenon twin tenon false tenon lapped tenon haunched tenon square haunched tenon mitred tenon hammer-head tenon plug tenon stub tenon stopped tenon through tenon barefaced tenon tusk tenon certificate inspection certificate progress certificate interim certificate turf sand spatterdash sharp sand unsifted sand green sand

tvwodfaen uchafbwynt bwa uchafswm uchder uchder fertigol cywir uchder perpendicwlar uchdwr ucheldynnol unaid bys undeb undod uned uned gornel uned gwaredu sbwriel uned SI unfath unffurf unffurfedd uniad uniad bagl

uniad bagl cynffonnog

uniad baal T

uniad blwch

uniad cilannog

uniad cyffredin

uniad colfach

uniad colvn

uniad cwgn

uniad bôn

sandstone crown maximum height true vertical height perpendicular height headroom high tensile finger joint union unity unit corner unit waste disposal unit SI unit identical uniform uniformity ioint bridle joint dovetail bridle joint uniad bagl cynffonnog meitrog mitred dovetail bridle joint tee bridle joint box joint **butt joint** recessed joint hinge joint pivot joint







knuckle joint

common joint



soft sand





### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION WORKSHOP DICTIONARY

### U/W

uniad rhwbiedig

uniad rhybedog

uniad sarifelloa

uniad symudiad

uniad tyno ysgithr

uniad wedi'i sychu

uniad wyneb garw

uniad sbigot a soced

uniad riwl

uniad sblae

uniad syth

uniad torri

union faint

uniad V

unioni

unionlin

unionsyth

uniad talcen

uniad cyfwyneb uniad cylch-O uniad cynffonnog uniad cynffonnog cudd secret dovetail joint uniad cynffonnog meitroa uniad cynffonog trwodd uniad dado uniad ehangiad uniad haneru cynffonnog dovetail halving joint uniad haneru meitrog uniad hindreuliedig uniad hoelbren uniad meitr uniad meitroa uniad mortais a thyno uniad mortais a thyno hansiedig sgwar uniad mortais a thyno uniad mortais a thyno trwodd uniad nenfwd uniad pren uniad rhigol cynffonnog uniad rhigol drawsgynffonog can uniad rhigol traws cau uniad rhigol traws gynffonog trwodd uniad rhigol traws

trwodd

uniad rhigoli

flush joint **O-ring joint** dovetail joint mitred dovetail joint

through dovetail joint

dado joint expansion joint mitred halving joint weathered joint dowel joint mitre joint mitred joint mortice and tenon joint square haunched mortice and tenon joint stopped mortise and tenon joint through mortice and tenon joint ceiling joint wood joint dovetail housing joint stopped dovetail housing wasier ioint stopped housing joint through dovetail housing wasier gloi

uwcholwg uwcholwg hanner trvchiadol wadin wadio ward wasier blaen wasier dafod wasier hollt wasier sbring

rubbed joint riveted joint rule joint spigot and socket joint splayed joint scribed ioint movement joint straight joint heading joint break joint tusk tenon joint V ioint wiped joint keyed joint dead size rectify rectilinear upright ioin surface view half-sectional plan

wadding wad ward washer plain washer tab washer locking washer split washer spring washer sealing washer

housed joint











through housing joint





### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

### W/Y

wat watedd webin plastig webin rwber wedi treulio wedi'i bwyso/ wedi'i phwyso weighed wedi'i leinio weldiad weldiad bôn weldio wensgot wensgotio wiced winsh

wrea fformaldehvd wrn wvneb wyneb allanol wyneb cyfagos wyneb gwastad wyneb gweithio wyneb i waered wyneb mewnol wynebu

winsio

y cant ychwanegyn ychwanegyn lliw ymarferol ymateb cylched ymbelydredd ymddangos ychwanegyn

watt (W) wattage plastic webbing rubber webbing worn lined in

weld **butt weld** weld wainscot wainscot wicket winch winch

urea formaldehyde urn face outer face adjacent face plain face working face upside down inner face face

per cent additive colour additive practical circuit response radiation (radioactive) appear additive

ychwanegyn lliw ymarferol ymateb cylched ymbelydredd ymddangos ymddangosiad ymdoddbwynt vmdoddi ymdorchi ymestyn ymestyn ymestynol ymgodi ymgorffori ymgymeriad statudol ymgynghori (â) ymgynghoriad vmledu ymlosgi digymell ymododiad pryfed ymosodiad gan ffwng ymosodiad gan rew ymosodiad sylffad ymsuddiad ymwthio allan vmwthiol ymyl ymyl ymyl

colour additive practical circuit response radiation (radioactive) appear appearance melting point melt wreathe extend lengthen projecting uplift build in statutory undertaking consult consultation expand (to grow larger) spontaneous combustion insect attack fungal attack frost attack sulphate attack subsidence protrude iuttina edge fringe (= outer edge) margin rim verge bevelled edge



ymyl

ymyl

ymyl befel

ymyl cyn







chisel edge







### **ADEILADU** DYDDIADUR GWEITHDY

### CONSTRUCTION **WORKSHOP DICTIONARY**

ymyl d(d)atwm ymyl d/ddanheddog ymyl d/ddiogel ymyl fain ymyl g/oleddol ymyl grom ymyl gron ymyl gwlyb/ wleb ymyl sgwâr

ymyl step ymyl syth ymyl uniad ymyl weithio ymyl wrth ymyl ymyl wyneb ymylon paralel yn fanwl yn ôl eu trefn yn ôl y gymhareb yn union

yn y fan a'r lle ynni ynysiad

ynysiad thermol

ynysu

ynysu rhag sŵn

ynysydd ynysydd

ynysydd trydanol

vsbeidiol ysbïendwll ysbwrlath

ysgafell ysgithru datum edge serrated edge safe edge arris sloping edge curved edge round edge wet edge square edge nosing straight edge joint edge working edge edge to edge face edge parallel edges in detail respectively in the ratio exactly in situ energy insulation thermal insulation insulate sound insulation insulator lagging electrical insulator intermittent

squint

ledge

tusk

puncheon

ysgol ysgwydd ysgwyddo ysigiad ysigo vstafell ystategyn ystlys ystlys mainc ystlysbost ystlysbost cau ystlysbost rhydd ystyllen goed ystyllen ochr grisiau ywen

ladder shoulder shoulder sag sag room statistic flank bench end jamb shutting jamb swinging jamb riser board stringer board yew









