

Cymraeg

**#Caru
Cymraeg**



GRŴP COLEGAU
NPTC
GROUP OF COLLEGES

GEIRFA BIOAMRYWIAETH A FFISIOLEG SYSTEMAU'R CORFF

BIODIVERSITY AND PHYSIOLOGY OF BODY SYSTEMS VOCABULARY

actifedd cell
adeiledd histolegol
ailhydradiad
alergen
alfeolws (alfeoli)
allananadlu
allananadliad
allanandliad
amddiffyniad
amgylchedd anghyfeillgar
amgellog
aml-ranbarthol
amlynciad
amlyncu
amsugniad
amylas
anaemia
anghnewyllol
angioplasti
anterth llif
anterth llif
antigenau estron
anws
apig
arhythmia
arwahanu daearyddol

arwynebau resbiradol
arbenigol
arwynebedd arwyneb
asen(nau)
asidau brasterog
asthma
ataliad

cell activity
histological structure
rehydration
allergen
alveolus (alveoli)
exhale
exhalation
expiration
protection
hostile environment
multicellular
multi-regional
ingestion
engulf
absorption
amylase
anaemia
non-nucleated
angioplasty
peak flow
peak flow
foreign antigens
anus
apex
arrhythmia
geographical
isolation
specialised
respiratory surfaces
surface area
rib(s)
fatty acids
asthma
prevention

atgyfnerthydd
atherosclerosis
athraidd
awtolysis
awyru/awyriad

babanod cynamserol
bacteria
pathogenaidd
bacterioleiddiol
bacteriostatig
bioamrywiaeth
bod(au) dynol
brchu
brechiad
brechlyn
briw peptig
broncws (bronci)
bronciolyn(nau)
buddiol
bustl

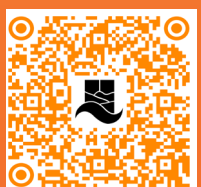
cam ymwrthol
carthiad ysgarthiad
cell letyol
celloedd bonyn
celloedd cof
celloedd epitheliaidd
celloedd helpu T
celloedd plasma
ceudod bochaid
ceudod eisbilennol

booster
atherosclerosis
permeable
autolysis
ventilate/ventilation

premature babies
pathogenic bacteria

bactericidal
bacteriostatig
biodiversity
human(s)
to vaccinate
vaccination/ inoculation
vaccine
peptic ulcer
bronchus (bronchi)
bronchiole(s)
beneficial
bile

resistant stage
egestion excretion
host cell
stem cells
memory cells
epithelial cells
helper T cells
plasma cells
buccal cavity
pleural cavity



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**#Love
Welsh**



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ceudod y coludd
chwarennau Brunner
chwarennau poer
chwarren thymus
chwistrellu cyffuriau
chwydu
claf
clefyd
clefyd coeliag
clefyd heintus
clefyd ischaemig y galon
cludydd
clwyf
clystyru
coeden esblygol
cofnod ffosil
colera
colon
coludd/ coluddyn
cromlin ddaduniad
ocsigen-haemoglobin
cronfa (i glefyd)
cronfa anifeiliol
cydberthynas
esblygol
cydgyfeiriant
morffolegol
cyd-hynafiad (cyd-
hynafiaid)
cydio
cyfaint cyfnewid
cyfaint anadlol
cyfaint gweddillol
cyfaint mewnanadlol
wrth gefn

gut cavity
brunner glands
salivary glands
thymus gland
inject drugs
vomiting
patient
disease
coeliac disease
infectious disease
ischaemic heart disease
carrier
wound
clumping
evolutionary tree
fossil record
cholera
colon
gut
oxygen-hemoglobin
dissociation curve
reservoir (for disease)
animal reservoir
evolutionary
relationship
morphological
convergence
common ancestor(s)

attachment
tidal volume
vital capacity
residual volume
inspiratory reserve
volume

cyfatebol
cyffroad
cyffuriau chwalu
tolchenni
cyfludiad
cyflwr angheuol
cyfnewid nwyon
cyfnod diddigwydd
Cyfrannol mewn
cyfrannedd â
(rhywbeth)
cyfunrywiol
cyhyr hydredol
cyhyrau rhyngasennol
cyhyrau:
llyfn rhesog
cymhareb
cymhlygyn antigen-
cynhwysedd yr
ysgyfaint
cytrefu

dadamineiddio
dargadwedd hylif
darwasgiad
defnynnau
derbynnydd (ion)
derbynnydd gwaed
cyffredinol
detholiad naturiol
deugeugrwm
deurywiol
diastole

corresponding
excitation
clot busting drugs

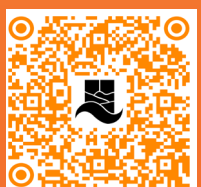
agglutination
fatal condition
exchange of gases
latent period
proportional

homosexual
longitudinal muscle
intercostals muscles
muscle:
smooth striated
ratio
antigen-antibody
lung capacity

to colonise

deamination/ deaminate
fluid retention
constriction
droplets
receptor(s)
universal recipient (of
blood)
natural selection
biconcave
bisexual
diastole

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diferticwlosis
diffyg hylif difrifol
difodiad
difodiant
difodiant torfol
digymell
diniwed
dirywiad
disgynnydd (ion)
dolur rhydd
dosbarth
dueg/ y ddueg
dulliau biocemegol
dulliau rheoli a thriniaeth

dwodenwm
dwythell
dyddodiad braster

diverticulosis
severe dehydration
eradication
extinction
mass extinction
spontaneous
harmless
degeneration
descendant(s)
diarrhoea
class
spleen
biochemical methods
control methods and treatment
duodenum
duct
deposition of fat

ecsoparasiaid
ecsopeptidas
effaith Böhr
emffysema
emwlsio
endemig
endoparasiaid
endopeptidas
enterocinas
epidemig
epidemigau parhaus
epil
epil ffrwythlon
erythrocytau
esblygiad cydgyfeiriol

exoparasites
exopectidase
Böhr effect
emphysema
emulsify
endemic
endoparasites
endopeptidase
enterokinase
epidemic
continued epidemics
offspring
fertile offspring
erythrocytes
convergent evolution

falf
falf : ddwylen deirlen
atrio-fentriglaidd
falf gilgant
fector
ffactor rhesws
ffagocytau
ffagocytosis
Ffibrau Purkinje
ffibriliad
ffliw
fflora
ffylwm (ffyla)
ffyngau
ffynhonnell yr haint
filws/ filysau
microfilws/ microfilysau
firws diffyg
imiwnedd dynol (HIV)

gel electrofforesis
genws
glasbrint
globwl (globylau)
glyserol
gofodol
gorbwysedd
gordewdra
graddiant
granwlocytau
gwasgedd
gwely capilari

valve
bicuspid: tricuspid:
atrio-ventricular valve
semi-lunar valve
vector
rhesus factor
phagocytes
phagocytosis
Purkinje fibres
fibrillation
influenza (flu)
flora
phylum (phyla)
fungi
source of the infection
villus/ villi
microvillus/ microvilli
human
immunodeficiency virus (HIV)

electrophoresis gel
genus
blueprint
globule(s)
glycerol
spatial
hypertension
obesity
gradient
granulocytes
pressure
capillary bed



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**gwingiadau cyhyrol
gwrthdocsin tetanws
gwrthfiotig(au)
gwrthfiotigau
gwrthgorff
gwythïen bortal hepatic
gwythiennig**

**muscular spasms
tetanus antitoxin
antibiotic(s)
antibiotics
complex
hepatic portal vein
venule**

**llau pen
llawdriniaeth
ddargyfeiriol
lledaeniad (clefyd)
llengig
llid
lluosi(ad)
llwybr ymborth dynol**

**head lice
by-pass surgery**

**spread (of disease)
diaphragm
inflammation
multiply (multiplication)
human alimentary
canal**

**haen(au)
haint
halogiad
hidliad capilarïaidd
hidliad dan wasgedd
hylendid
hylif meinweol**

**layer(s)
infection
contamination
capillary filtration
pressure filtration
hygiene
tissue fluid**

**llyngyren
llyngyren porc
llyngyren ruban
llyngyren y gwaed
llyngyren yr afu/ iau
lwmen
lymffocytâu B
lymffocytâu T
ymffocytâu lladd T
lysosym**

**roundworm
pork tapeworm
tapeworm
blood fluke
liver fluke
lumen
B lymphocytes
T lymphocytes
T killer lymphocytes
lysozyme**

**iau/afu
ilewm
imiwnedd actif
imiwnedd artiffisial
imiwnedd cell-gyfryngol
imiwnedd goddefol
imiwnedd hylifol
imiwnedd naturiol
imiwnedd wedi'i
anwytho'n feddygol
iro
isfwcosa**

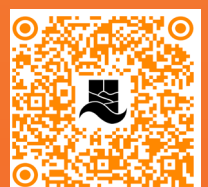
**liver
ileum
active immunity
artificial immunity
cell-mediated immunity
passive immunity
humoral immunity
natural immunity
medically induced
immunity
lubricate
submucosa**

**maetholion
maltas
maltos
mathau antigenig (sero)
mecanwaith awyru
meinwe letyol ffafriol
meinwe lymffatig
mêr yr esgyrn
metabolaeth bacteriol
mewngello
modd trosglwyddiad
mwcosa
mwtanu**

**nutrients
maltase
maltose
antigenic (sero) types
ventilating mechanism
favourable host tissue
lymphatic tissue
bone marrow
bacterial metabolism
intracellular
mode of transmission
mucosa
to mutate**

**lacteal
larfa/ larfâu
lewcoctâu
lipas
llaeth y fron
llaith**

**lacteal
larva/ larvae
leucocytes
lipase
breast milk
moist**



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**niweidiol
nod atrio-fentriglaidd
(AVN)
nod sinwatriaidd (SAN)**

**harmful
atrio-ventricular node
(AVN)
sino-arterial node
(SAN)**

**pryfleiddiad
pwysedd gwaed**

**insecticide
blood pressure**

**nodau lymff
nodweddion corfforol
nodweddion morffolegol**

**lymph nodes
physical features
morphological features**

**rectwm
rhaglenni brechu**

**rectum
vaccination
programmes
safety precaution
inactive precursors
control
universal blood donor**

**oedema
oesoffagws
olin
olin electrocardiogram
organeb achosol
organeb letyol
organeb letyol ryngol
organebau ymosodol**

**oedema
oesophagus
trace
electrocardiogram trace
causative organism
host organism
intermediate host
invading organisms**

**rhagofal diogelwch
rhagsylweddolion anactif
rheoli
rhoddwr gwaed
cyffredinol
rhwymedd
rhwyrstr ar y galon
rhwyrstrau naturiol
rhwystro
rhydsweli coronaidd
rhydsweliyn
rhyngfridio
rhyngweithiadau
antigen-gwrthgorff
rhywogaeth(au)**

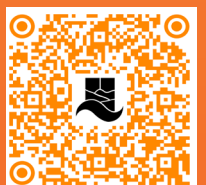
**constipation
complete heart block
natural barriers
prevention
coronary artery
arteriole
interbreeding
antigen-antibody
interactions
species**

**pancreas
pathogenaidd
peptidas
peristalsis
pibell waed
pigiad/ chwistrelliad
pilenni
pilenni eisbilennol (yr
ysgyfaint)
pilenni mwcaidd ciliedig
pinc(od)
poer
procaryotau
proffilio genetig
protocystiaid**

**pancreas
pathogenic
peptidase
peristalsis
blood vessel
injection
membranes
pleural
membranes
ciliated mucous
finch(es)
saliva
prokaryotes
genetic profiling
protocists**

**salmonellosis
sbiomedr
secretiadau treulio
septwm
serosa
staen fioled grisial
syfliad clorid
syndrom diffyg
imiwnedd caffaeledig
(AIDS)
sypyn His**

**salmonellosis
spirometer
digestive secretions
septum
serosa
violet crystal stain
chlorid shift
acquired immune
deficiency syndrome
(AIDS)
bundle of His**



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syrffactydd
system fasgwlar
system Finomaidd
system gylchrediad dwbl

system gylchrediad sengl

system lymffatig
system lymffatig
systole

tacsonomeg
tarddiad (yr haint)
teulu
teyrnas
tocsin
tolchen tolchennu
toriad ardraws
tracea
trallwysiad
trawiad ar y galon
treiddiad treiddio i
treuliad
treuliad allanol
treuliad allgellol
trin
trosglwyddiad
trosglwyddo
twbercwlosis
twymyn
tyllfedd
tystiolaeth ffosil

surfactant
vascular system
Binomial system
double circulatory system
single circulatory system
lymphatic system
lymphatic system
systole

taxonomy
source (of infection)
family
kingdom
toxin
blood clot coagulate
transverse section
trachea
transfusion
heart attack
penetration penetrate
digestion
external digestion
extracellular
to treat
transmission
to transfer/ transmit
tuberculosis
fever
bore
fossil evidence

urdd

wal y coludd

y frech goch
y frech wen
ymateb amddiffyn
lleoledig
ymateb cynradd
ymateb eilaidd
ymateb systemig
ymddatod
mecanyddol
ymlediad ymaddasol
ymosodiad (ar gell)
ymwrthedd
ymwrthedd (i glefyd)
ynghwsg
ysgogi
ysgyfant/ysgyfaint
ystyriaethau moesegol

order

gut wall

measles
smallpox
localised defence response
primary response
secondary response
systemic reaction
mechanical
breakdown
adaptive radiation
attack (on cell)
resistance
resistance (to disease)
dormant
stimulate/ trigger
lung(s)
ethical considerations

