

A2 Y Cymal Enwol

Y cymal enwol

Amser Presennol

Ysgrifennwch y cymal enwol yn yr amser presennol

Amser Amherffaith

Ysgrifennwch y cymal enwol yn yr amser amherffaith

Ysgrifennwch bump brawddeg yn defnyddio'r amser presennol a'u troi i'r amser amherffaith

Defnyddio'r cymal enwol

Newidiwch y cymalau gan ddilyn y patrwm

Rydw i'n meddwl bod John yn olygus

Rydw i'n meddwl ei fod e'n olygus

1. Rydw i'n meddwl bod Sian yn bert
2. Maen nhw'n dweud bod Rhodri'n dwp
3. Rydw i'n teimlo bod Sian a Sioned yn gas
4. Rydw i'n meddwl bod Margaret Thatcher yn rhy gegog
5. Rydw i'n credu bod y llyfr yn dda

Nawr cyfieithwch y brawddegau canlynol:

1. I believe that I am talented
2. We know that we are quiet
3. They claim (honni) that they live in a big castle
4. I hear that Sian is ill
5. You insist (mynnu) that you eat 10 apples every day

Y cymal enwol yn y dyfodol

That ...will

Edrychwch ar y brawddegau:

Mae Sian yn gobeithio y **bydd** y tywydd **yn** braf

Rydwi i'n siwr y bydd y tywydd yn gwella

Ydych chi'n gwybod y bydd Sian yn cyrraedd heddiw?

Nawr cyfieithwch y brawddegau canlynol:

1. I know that Wales will win
2. She believes that the boy will succeed
3. She is sure that her son will write soon
4. We claim that the programme will be on television at 7.
5. It is said (Dywedir) that the war will ~~end tomorrow~~

Nawr edrychwch ar y patrwm

y bydda i`n

y byddi di`n

y bydd e`n

y bydd hi`n

y byddwn ni`n

y byddwch chi`n

y byddan nhw`n

Beth yw eu hystyr?

Nawr cyfieithwch y brawddegau:

1. I hope that I will go to university
2. She knows that she will finish the book
3. They insist that they will remember the work
4. You (chi) claim that you will see Gethin again
5. You (ti) say that you will phone Rhodri tonight
6. We believe that we will swim a mile next week
7. He is certain (sicr) that he will live forever

Nawr edrychwch ar y patrwm:

y byddwn i`n
y byddet ti`n
y byddai e`n
y byddai hi`n
y byddai Sian yn
y byddai`r ferch yn
y bydden ni`n
y byddech chi`n
y bydden nhw`n

e.e. Rydw i`n siwr y byddwn i`n well na John

Mae e`n gwybod y byddai e`n llwyddo yn y prawf

Nawr cyfieithwch:

I believe that I would be perfect (perffaith) for the job

She claims that she would eat a horse

We insist that we would finish the race (ras)

You (chi) know that you would fail the test today

You (ti) say that you would drink cold tea

They are certain (sicr) that they would be better than me

He is confident (hyderus) that he would be a good teacher

Y cymal enwol yn yr amodol

Edrychwch ar y frawddeg:

I believe **that Sion would be a good father**

She claims **that the course would be better in the Welsh school**

Yn y Gymraeg:

Rydw i'n credu **y byddai Sion yn dad da**

Mae hi'n honni **y byddai'r cwrs yn well yn yr ysgol Gymraeg**

Nawr cyfieithwch y canlynol:

She said that the weather would improve

It is claimed (Honnir) that Tony Blair would enjoy living in France

We believe that the novel would sell well here

My father knows that the boy would leave school now, if he could (pe bai e'n gallu)

Prawf y cymal enwol gyda'r amodol

Beth yw:

That.....would (be)

That I would (be)....

Nawr cyfieithwch y brawddegau:

I know that Rhian would run a marathon

They believe that the college would fail the test

We know that we would win

They are sure that they would like Spain

You (chi) were hoping that the war would stop

She knows that she would be a good model

Bod

BOD is used in the present and past tense.

FY MOD I -

DY FOD TI -

EI FOD E -

EI BOD HI -

EIN BOD BOD NI -

EICH BOD CHI -

EU BOD NHW -

1. I know that Jack is ill -
2. I have heard that he is tall -
3. We think that they are in the school -
4. I know that it is raining -
5. Do you think that we are ok? -
6. They said that she was coming -

When the tense is future or conditional **Y** is used without a mutation.

I hope that you will be lucky - Rydw i'n gobeithio y byddi di'n lwcus.

1. I think that they will arrive early -
2. Do you believe that you will stay here -
3. I said that I will leave tomorrow -
4. He thinks that we will win -
5. They know that it will rain -

1. Mae pawb yn dweud
Mae e'n mynd i ennill
2. Dywedodd y papur
Roedd e wedi marw
3. Roedden ni'n siwr
Roedden nhw yna
4. Mae llawer o bobl yn credu
Byddaf i'n ennill eto
5. Dywedodd John
Bydd hi'n bwrw glaw heddiw

Who / whom / which

Yr amser presennol

When 'that' in a sentence can be replaced by 'who / whom/ which ', **SY (SYDD)** is used in the present tense.

I know the man **who** works in the bank - Rydw i'n adnabod y dyn **sy'n** gweithio yn y banc.

Yr amser dyfodol

When 'that' in a sentence can be replaced by 'who / whom/ which ' **a fydd** is used in the future tense. **a fydd yn** - who will be

I know the man **who will be** working in the bank - Rydw i'n adnabod y dyn **a fydd yn** gweithio yn y banc.

Yr amser gorffennol

When 'that' in a sentence can be replaced by 'who / whom/ which ', **a oedd yn** or **a+verb mutated** is used in the past tense.

I know the man **who was working** in the bank - Rydw i'n adnabod y dyn **a oedd yn** gweithio yn y banc. Or

I know the man **who worked** in the bank - Rydw i'n adnabod y dyn **a weithiodd yn** y banc.

1. I know the girl who lives in the shoe -
2. I have seen the boy who will play for Wales -
3. Here are the boys who were playing in the park -
4. Do you know the man who won the million?
5. I know the man that bought the car -
6. Where is the boy who is competing in the Eisteddfod?
7. Where is the boy who will compete in the Eisteddfod?
8. Where is the boy who was competing in the Eisteddfod?
9. Where is the boy that competed in the Eisteddfod?

BOD

Nad ydwi'n	Fy mod i ddim
Nad wyt ti'n	Dy fod ddim
Nad ydy e'n	Ei fod e ddim
Nad ydy hi'n	Ei bod hi ddim
Nad ydyn ni'n	Ein bod ni ddim
Nad ydych chi'n	Eich bod chi ddim
Nad ydyn nhw'n	Eu bod nhw ddim

Nad oeddwn i'n	Fy mod i ddim
Nad oeddet ti'n	Dy fod did dim
Nad oedd e'n	Ei fod e ddim
Nad oedd hi'n	Ei bod hi ddim
Nad oedden ni'n	Ein bod ni ddim
Nad oeddech chi'n	Eich bod chi ddim
Nad oedden nhw'n	Eu bod nhw ddim



Y cymal enwol gyda'r gorffennol:

Rhaid dysgu patrwm newydd nawr

Yn Saesneg dyma'r cymal enwol gyda'r gorffennol:

She says that she ran to school today

They believe that they saw a ghost

Yn y Gymraeg rhaid i ni ddefnyddio'r patrwm i

i mi
i ti
iddo fe
iddi hi
i Sian
i'r bachgen
i ni
i chi
iddyn nhw

Mae hi'n dweud iddi hi redeg i'r ysgol ysgol

Maen nhw'n credu iddyn nhw weld ysbryd

Nawr cyfieithwch y canlynol i Saesneg:

Rydw i'n siwr i mi ddarllen y nofel o'r blaen

Mae e'n sicr iddo fe ysgrifennu at y pennaeth ddoe

Dywedoch chi i chi redeg deg milltir mewn awr

Wyt ti'n meddwl i'r bachgen lwyddo yn yr arholiad?

Nawr defnyddiwch y cymal enwol gyda'r gorffennol i gyfieithu'r rhain:

I'm certain that I left at 10

I know that I saw Sian last night

You (ti) say that you went to Spain on your own

You (ti) insist that you cried during the film

He says that he enjoyed learning two languages

We know that he drank too much yesterday

Do you believe that she drove on the motorway without lights

I know that she fell on the yard

The girl says that the boy kicked her leg

We know that the children forgot their bags

I remember that Bryn Terfel appeared on television with Tom Jones

We claim that we behaved in the lesson

We insist that we lost the money on the train

You (chi) said that you spoke to Rhian on the phone

3

You (chi) know that you failed the test

They think that they watched the wrong film

They believe that the dog died in the fire

CYFIEITHWCH

BYDD

I hope there will be interesting programmes on television tonight.

She knows she will be able to find a job.

They hope that they will go to University next year.

We said that we will spend the holidays in France.

HOFFAI

They think that they would like to go to New York at Christmas.

Tony Blair claims that he would like to reform the National Health Service.

All the students agreed that the lecturers would like to prepare less work.

We believe that you would like to study another language.

DYLAI

Mr Grant says that we should eat in the canteen.

Noel insists that all students ought to sit their examinations in June.

She believes that I should relax more.

We thought that the man in the grey suit should get the job.

BYDDAI

She claimed that she would attend the meeting.

We believe that the College would benefit from more vending machines.

I knew that the students would be late on Friday afternoon.

They said that we would complete the course in June.

